



INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM
reimagining
INCLUSIVE CITIES
IN THE COVID-19 ERA

Dates
20, 22, 24 September, 2021

Time
16:30 (IST)

Online via zoom
<https://bit.ly/2WDLgxp>

MEDELLÍN. URBANISM AND SOCIETY

Upgrading barrios A process

Jorge Pérez-Jaramillo, architect

@PerezJaramilloA | www.mdeurbanlab.com

New Delhi | India

24.09.2021

URBAN CRISIS

¿Segregation? + ¿Suburbs + Peripheries?

¿Poverty, precariousness, violence and inequality?

Lack of local and regional democracy _ institutions and policies

Integrated slum upgrading program PRIMED Medellín

“Intended to generate culture of partnership in which the community take part of the future and continued the work on his own through ensuing partnership with the government and others.

The Project was financed by a soft loan by the Bank of Development and Reconstruction from Germany (kfW) and a mix of national and local funds”

“Cities”... many different types of cities

Suburbs + Urban peripheries | “chavolas, favelas, barrios, villas...”

Pandemics that coexist in the midst of difficulties and contradictions

The so-called “formal city” and the others

A global challenge, for all...

¿Alternatives from urbanism, planning and urban management?

Metropolis, the city of the 20th. century

Fast growing cities

Incomplete and precarious urbanization

Immigration + segregation

Migration magnets

City and citizenship | Civility and urban culture

Resilience for a city for life

+ Urban Acupuncture | Low scale

+ Strategic planning and urbanism | City scale

+Multiscale planning

Neighborhood-Barrio | City | Metropoli | Region

+ Participation | Protection of dwellers Protocols for urban projects

The abnormal, has been normal ...

¿Why don't we resolve and defer obvious questions?

“Deferred - Postponed City”

The “cities”... our different types of cities

Suburbs | “chavolas, favelas, barrios, villas...”

The formal and the others _ cities that coexist in the midst of contradictions

A global challenge for all...

¿Alternatives for managers, urbanists, architects and others?



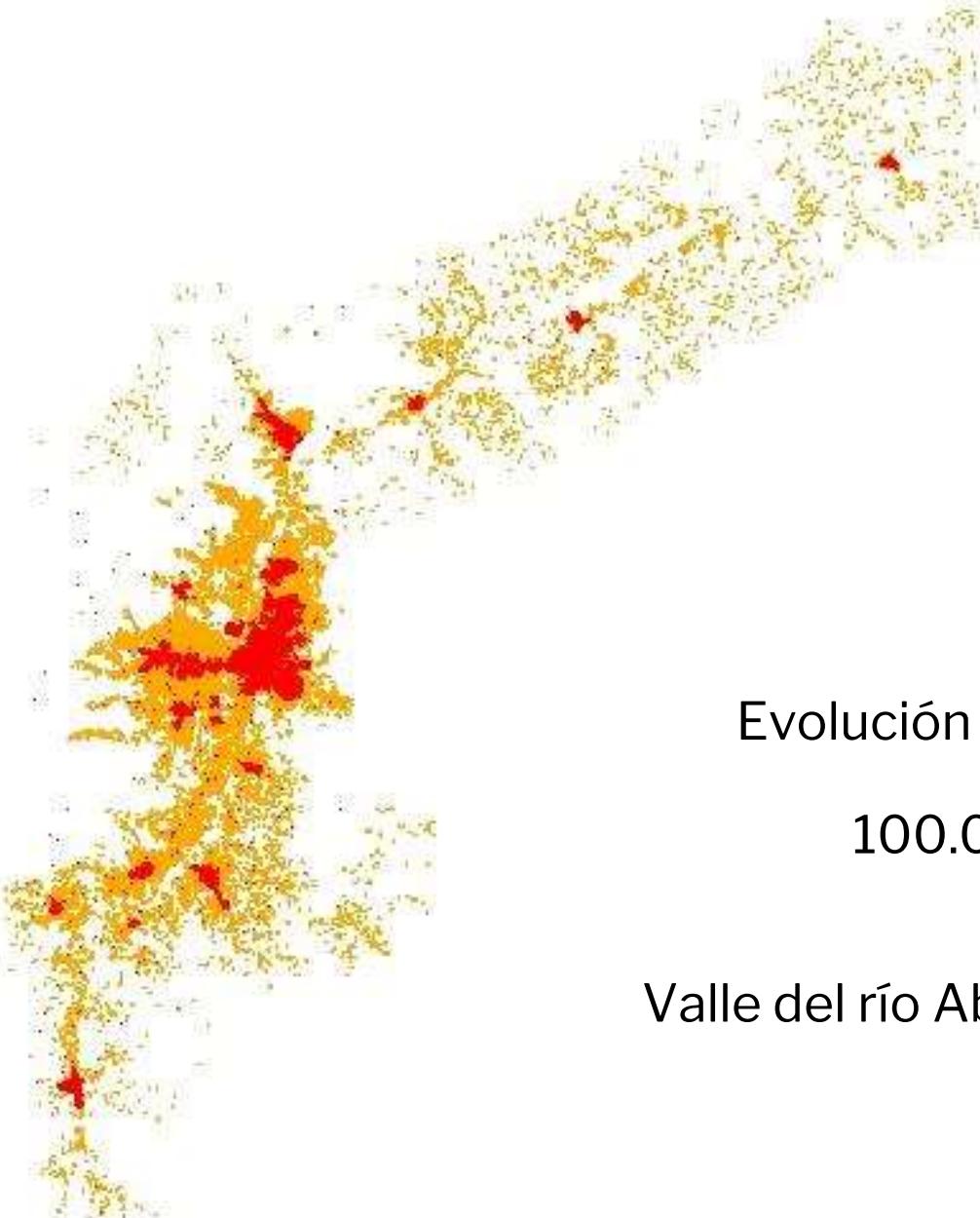
1950

1970

1985

2000



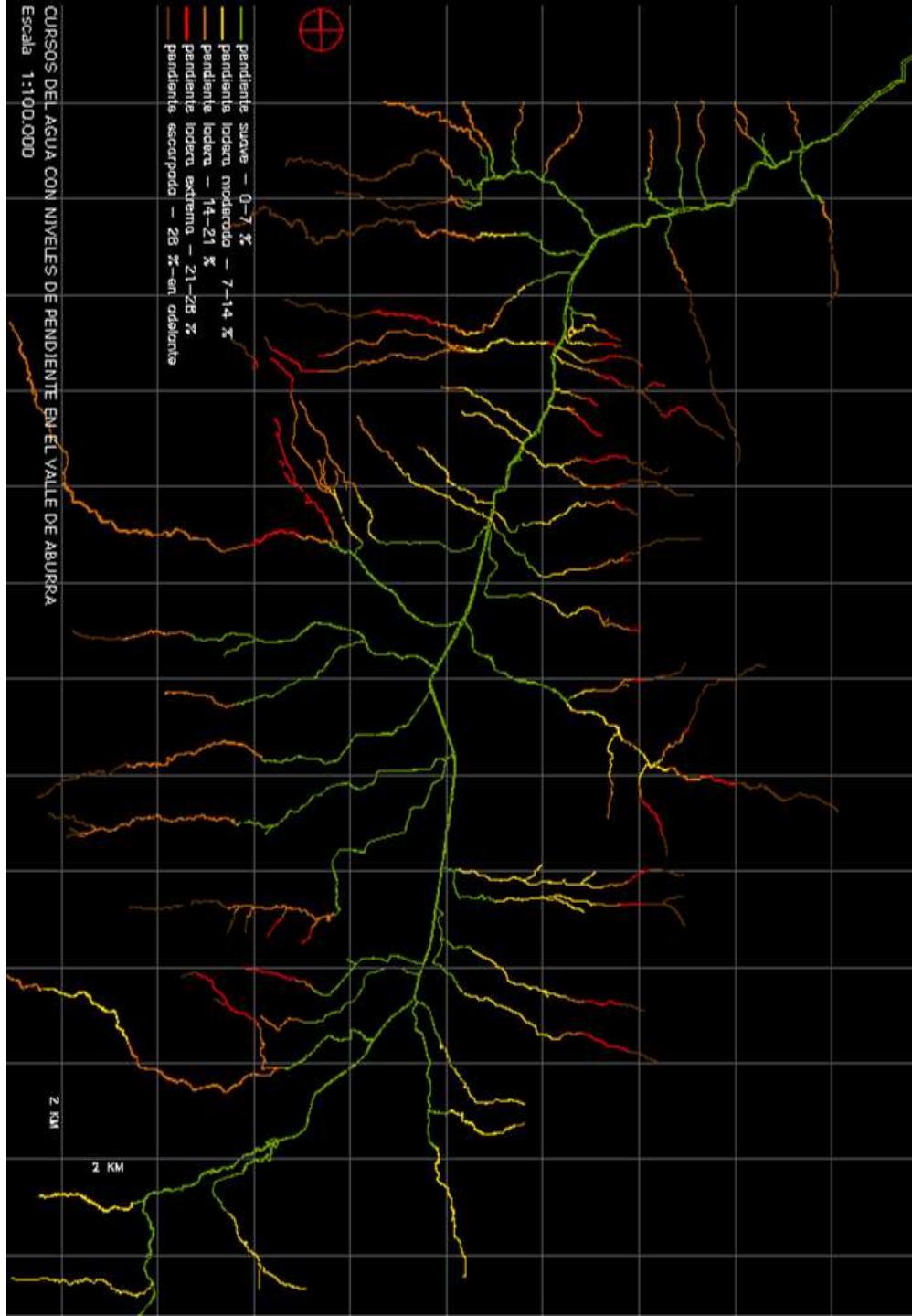


Gran urbanización
Evolución de población entre 1900 y 2020

100.000 a > 4'256.097 =>40 veces

Valle del río Aburrá _ región metropolitana de
Medellín

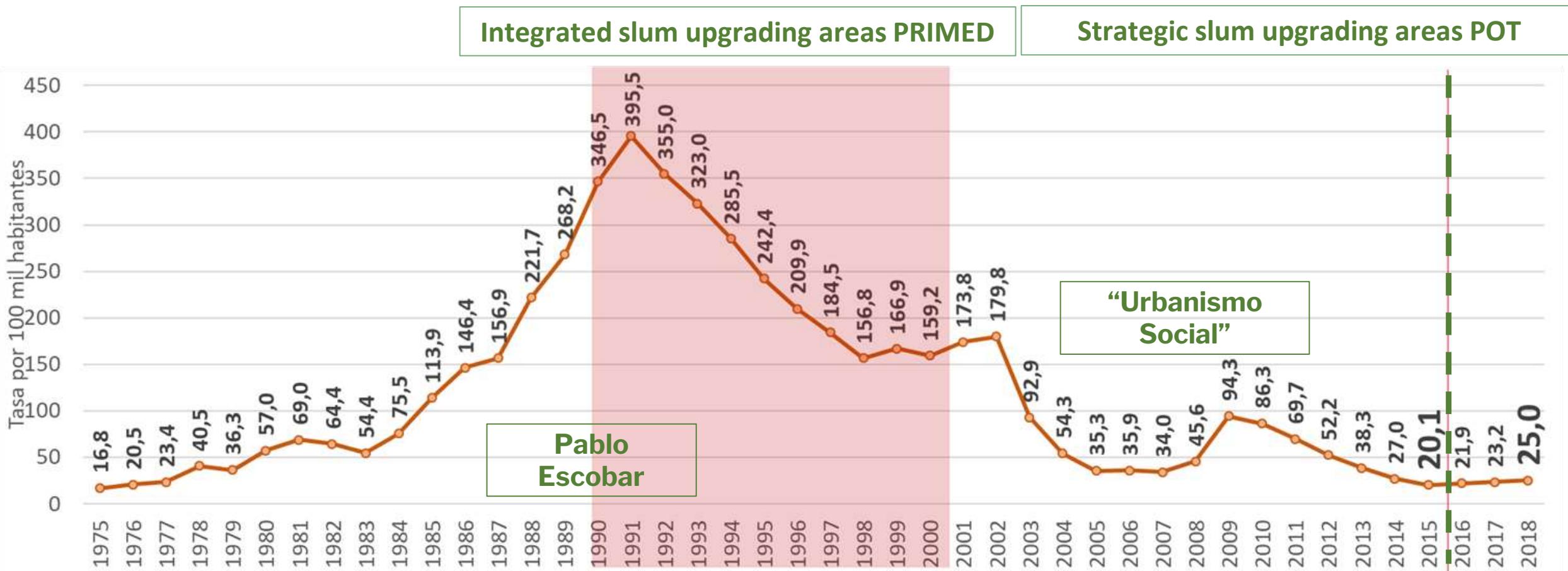
Áreas urbanas| Evolución
1950 en rojo-2015 en amarillo
Investigación LAUR UPB - AMVA 2005



CURSOS DEL AGUA CON NIVELES DE PENDIENTE EN EL VALLE DE ABURRA

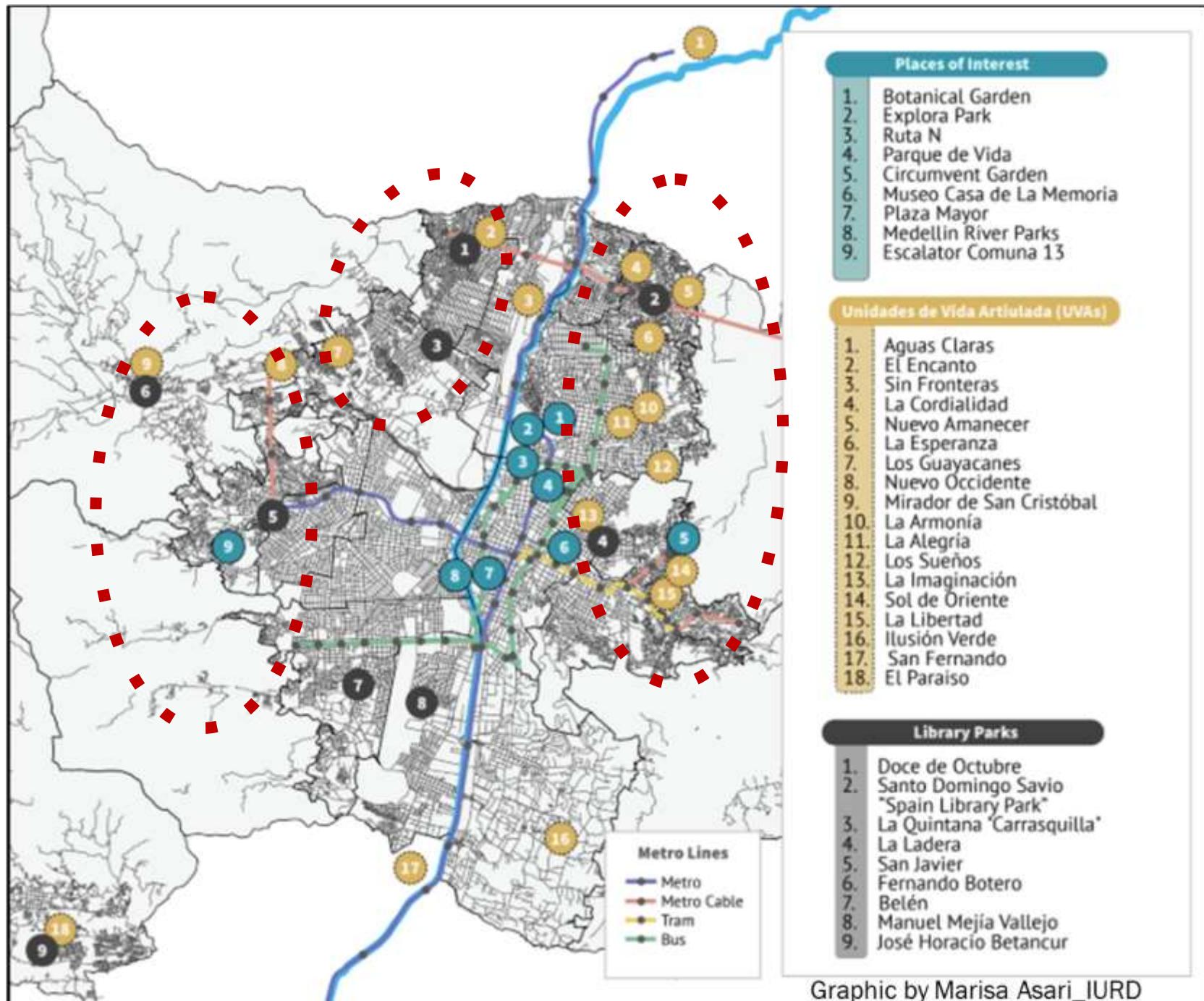
Escala 1:100,000

Violence in Medellín: Homicides rate



Fuente: Anuarios Estadísticos Municipales y Metropolitanos, Alcaldía de Medellín, Departamento Administrativo de Planeación (1975-1978), Estadísticas vitales DANE (1979 - 2002), SISC -series históricas con base en INML, SIJIN de la Policía, CTI de la Fiscalía- (2003-2018)

Homicides rate per each 100 thousand inhabitants 1975-2018

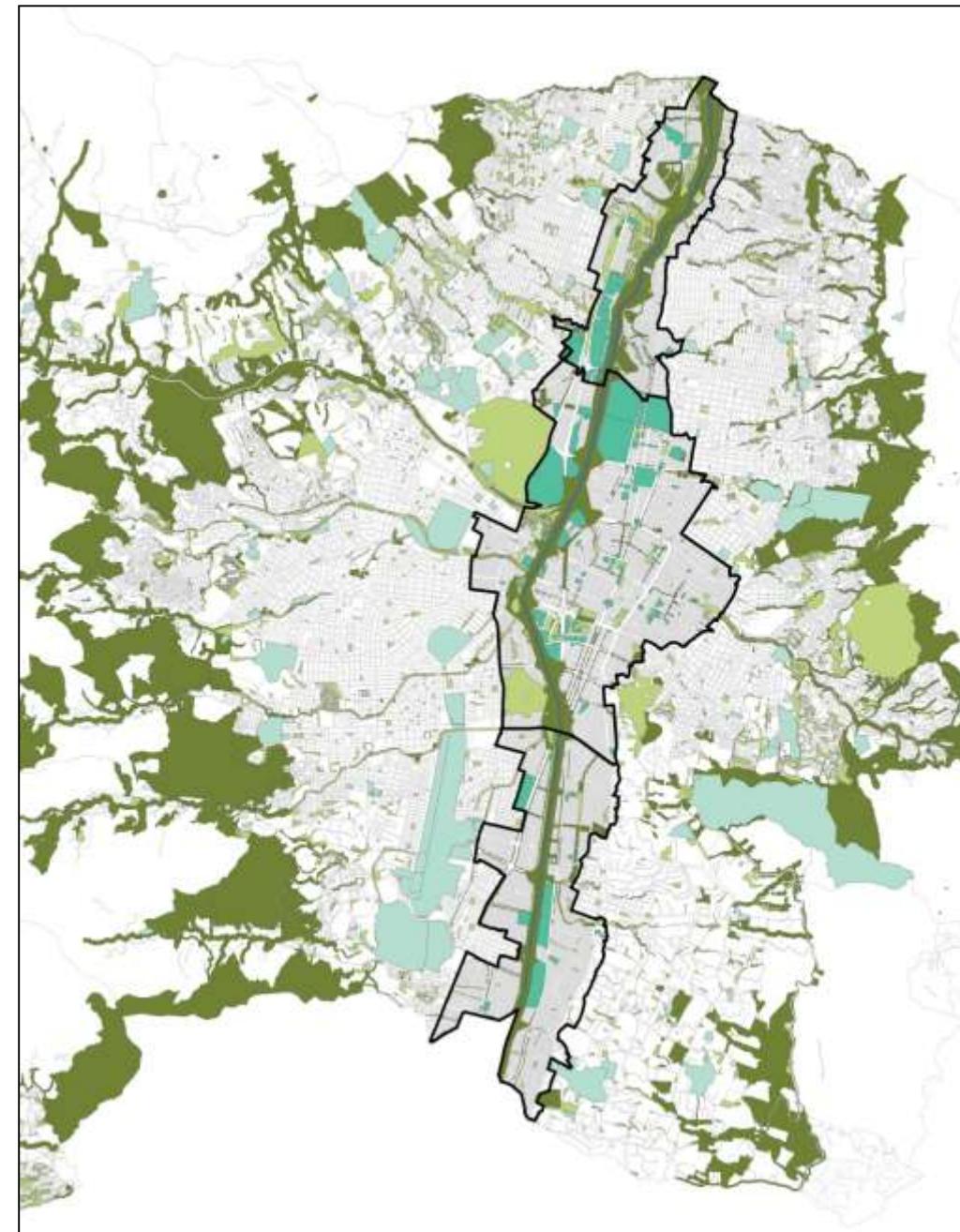




Circumvent Garden | Jardín Circunvalar de Medellín

Metropolitan Green Belt

Environment + Landscape protected areas + Social inclusion + Risk management + Reurbanization



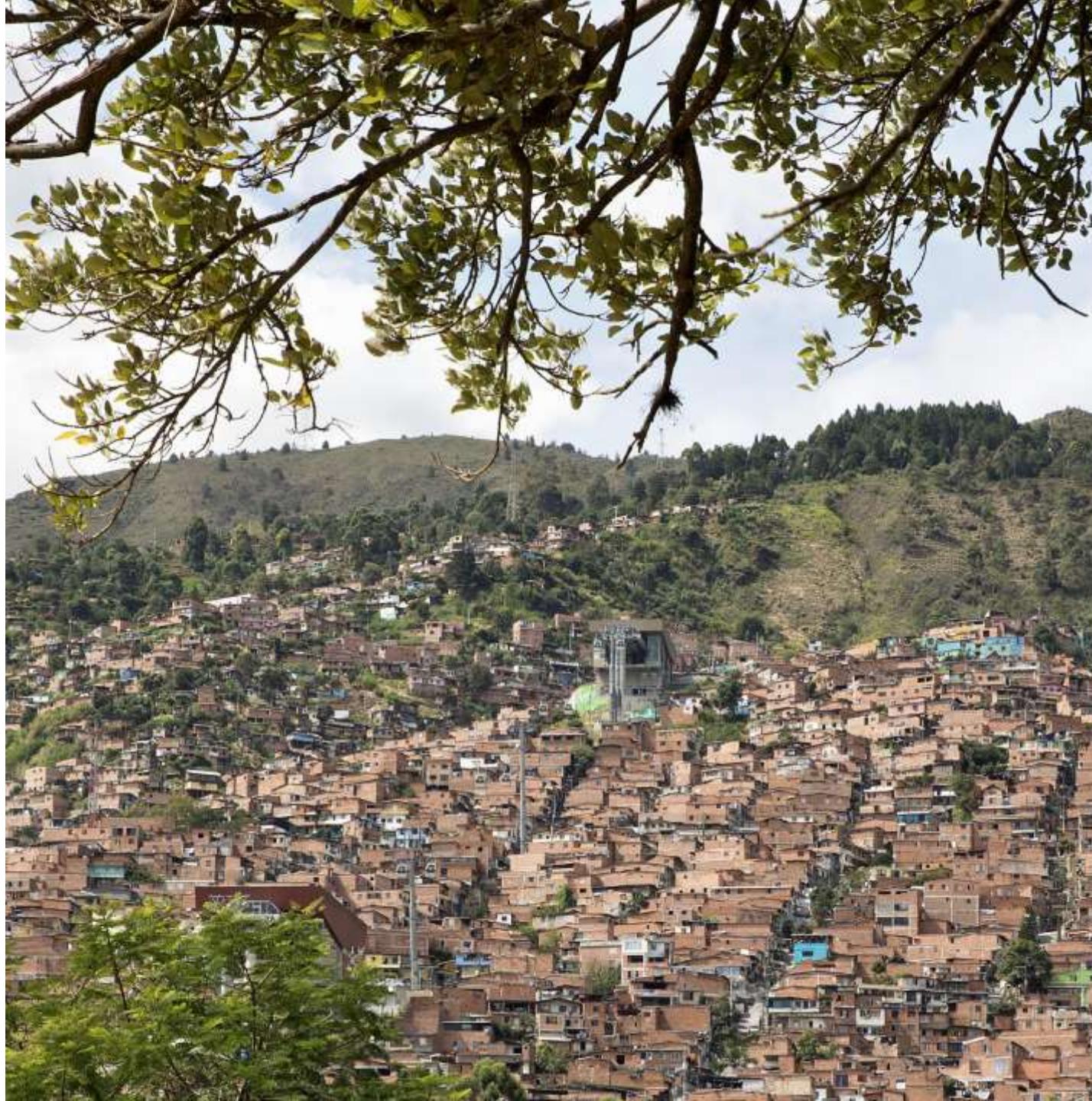


Foto: Pepe Navarro www.pepenavarro.es

Jardín Circunvalar de Medellín 2015 _ Equity and inclusion in the outskirts - peripheries

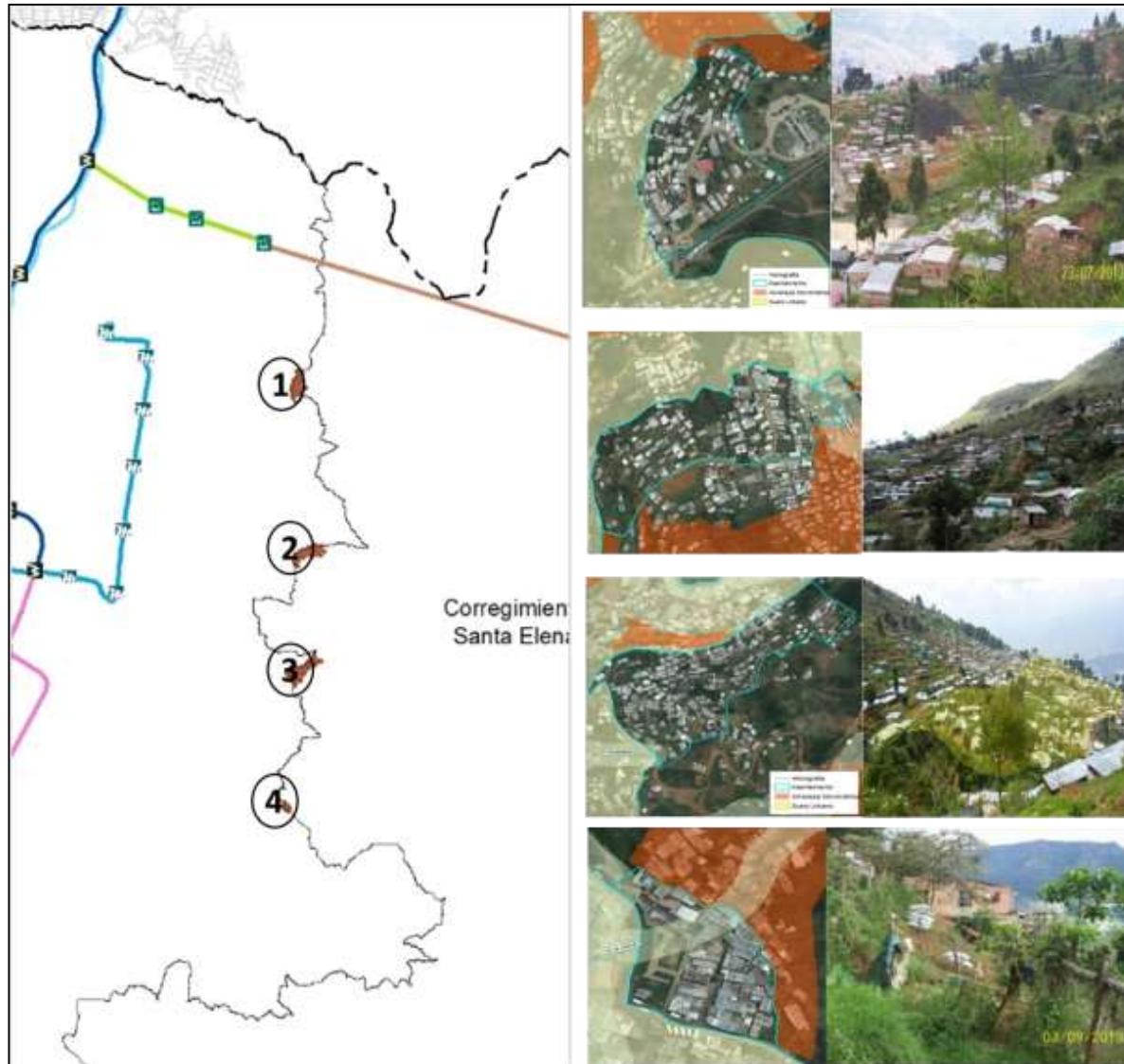




Jorge Pérez Jaramillo _ arquitecto

POT _ Macroproyecto de Borde NorOriental

Master Plan | Upgrading Barrios + PUI



- 1. María Cano Caramolas** Densidad : 47,39viv/ha
- 2. Versalles** Density : 28,82viv/ha
- 3. Llanaditas** Density : 68,08viv/ha
- 4. Pinares de Oriente – 13 de Noviembre** Density : 35,5viv/ha

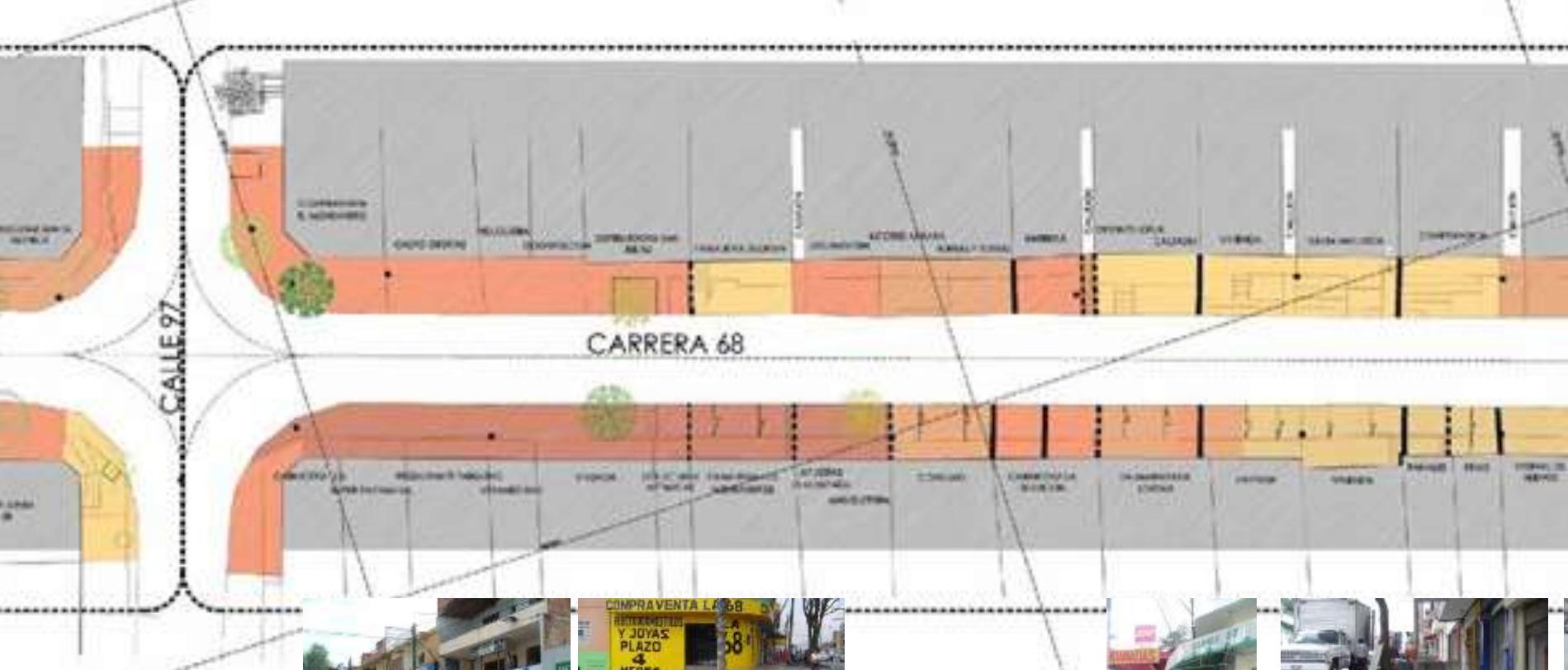
Bulevar de Castilla

s + arquitectos Archs. Giovanna Spera – Juan Esteban Arteaga

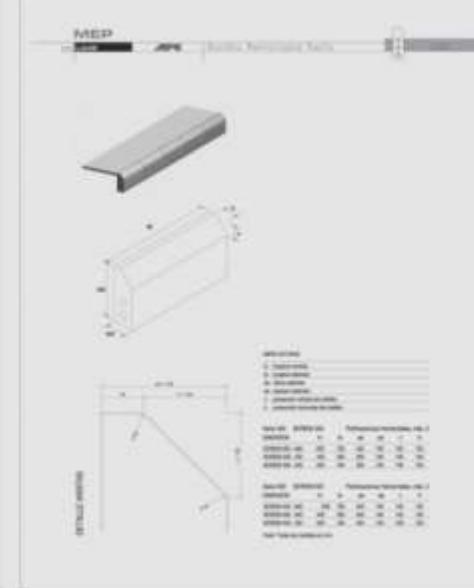
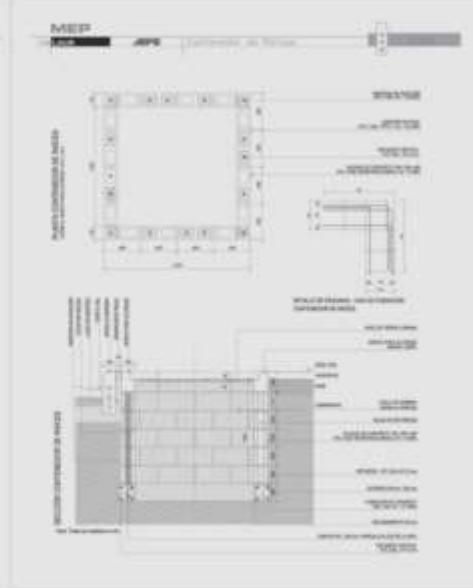
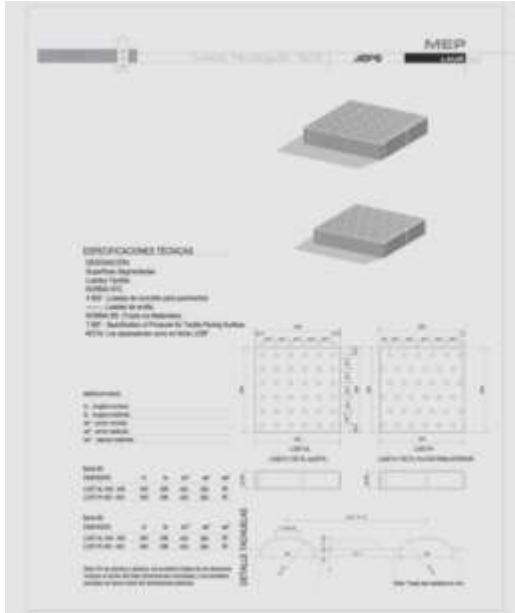




dente - TRAMO



ntal - TRAMO 1





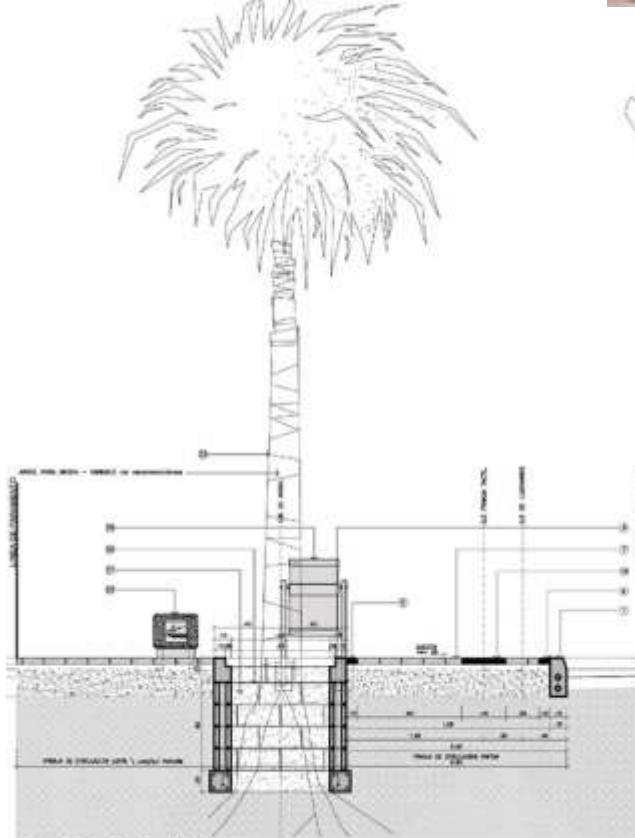
Palma Sancona



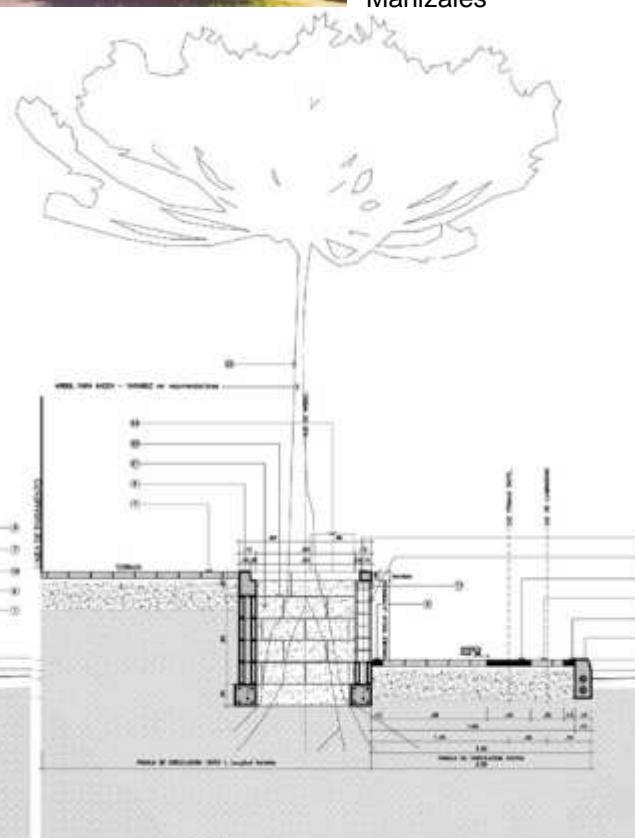
Guayacan de
Manizales



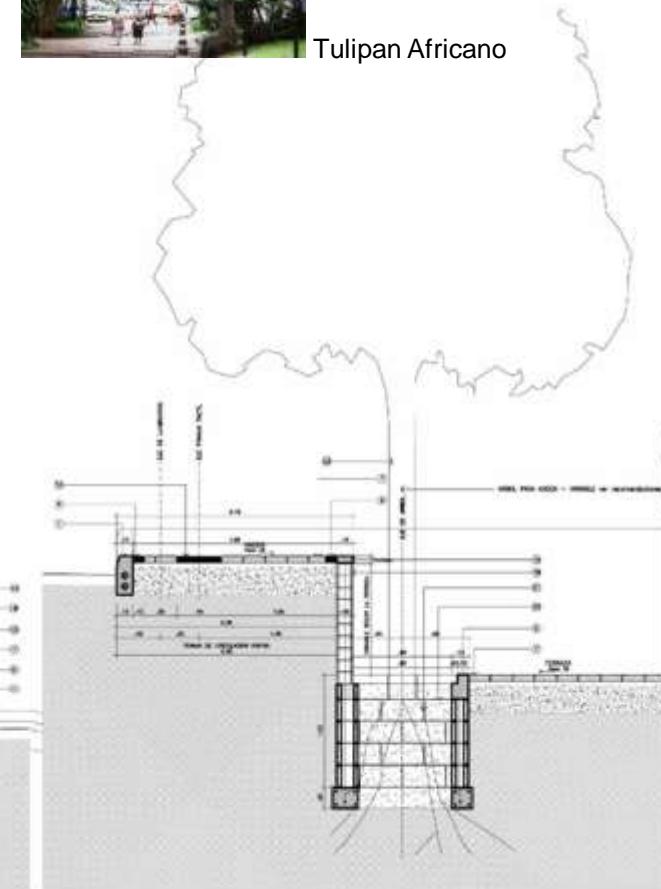
Tulipan Africano



SECCION N-N DETALLE TÍPICO ARBOL EN TERRAZA A NIVEL
TRAMO 1

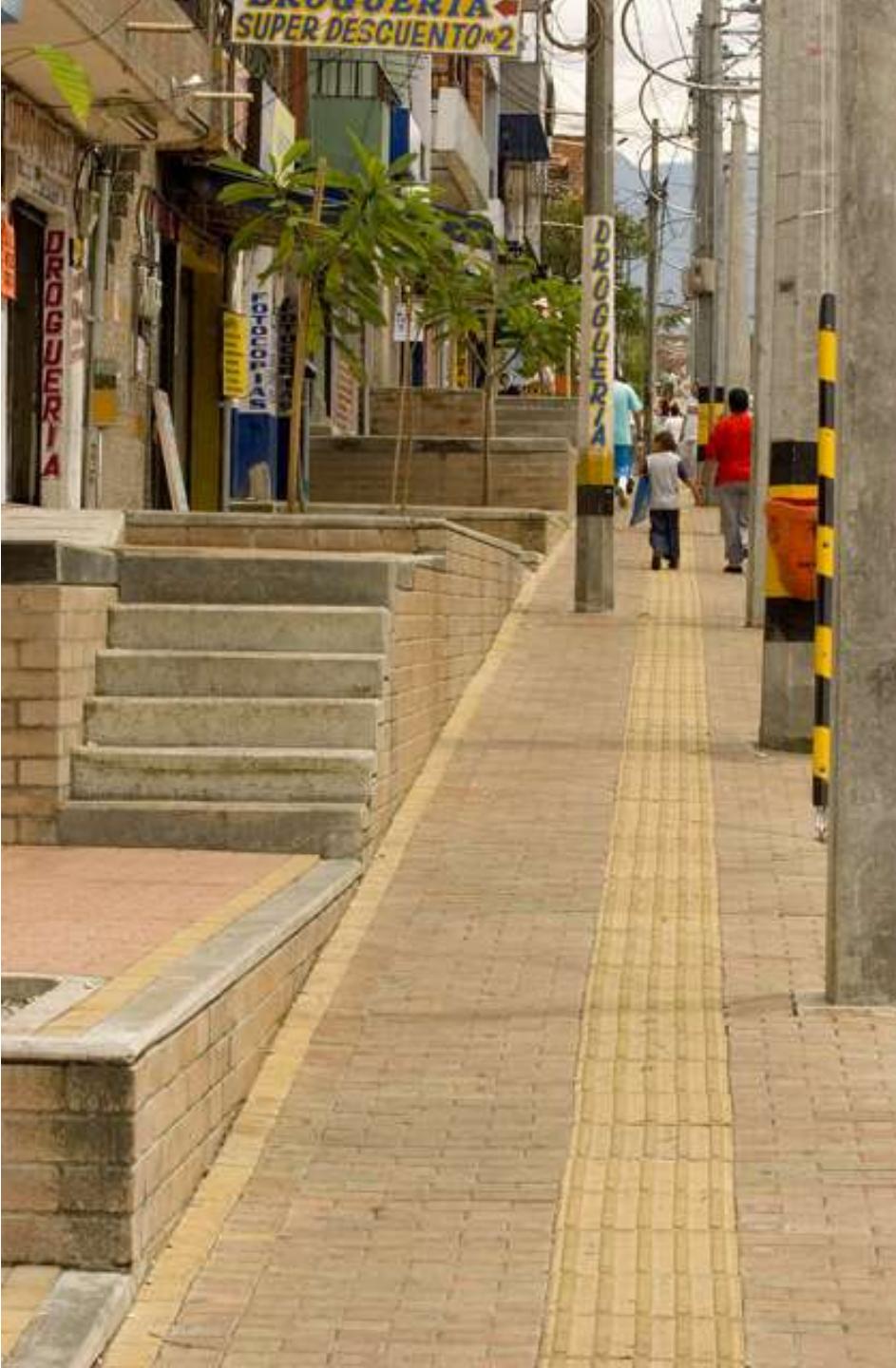


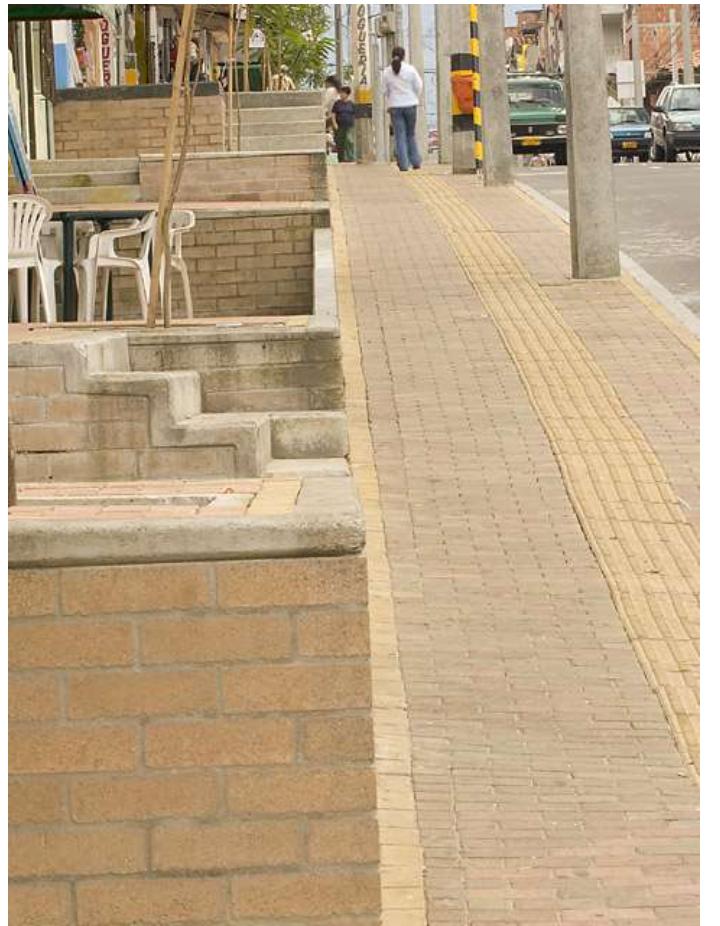
SECCION N-N DETALLE TÍPICO ARBOL EN TERRAZA ELEVADA
TRAMO 1



SECCION O-O DETALLE TÍPICO ARBOL EN TERRAZA DEPRIMIDA
TRAMO 1





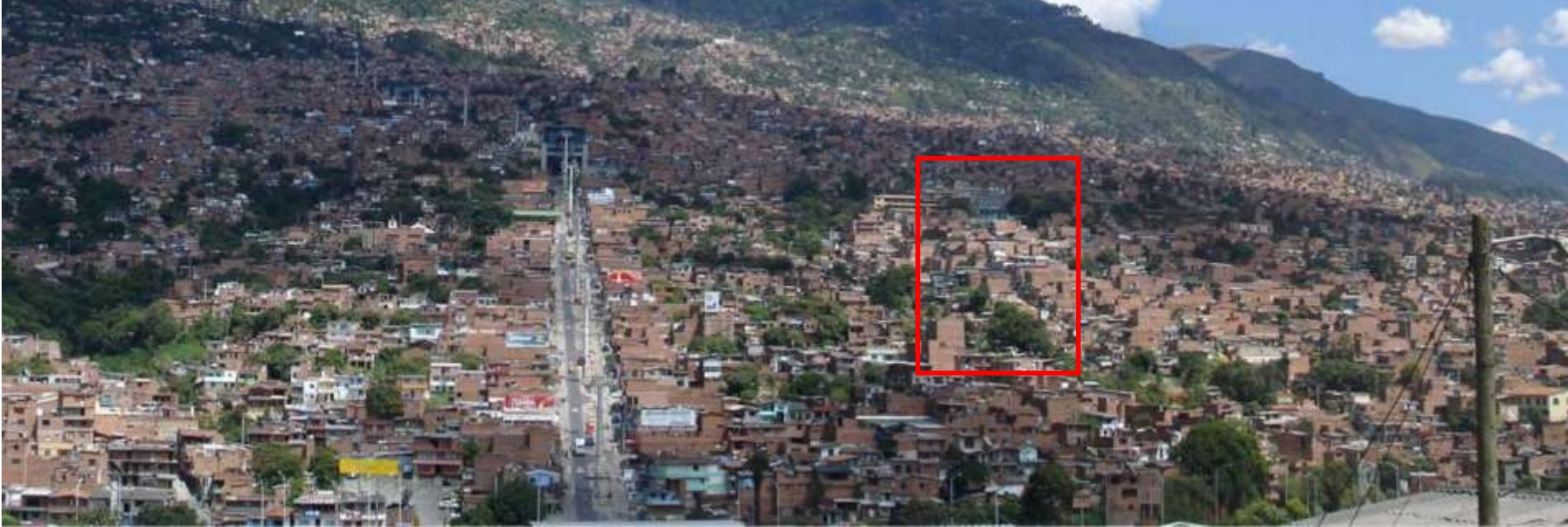


2004-2007 _ PUI - Proyecto Urbano Integral Juan Bobo
Integral Upgrading of houses and neighborhoods
Mejoramiento Integral de Viviendas Barrios - MIVB

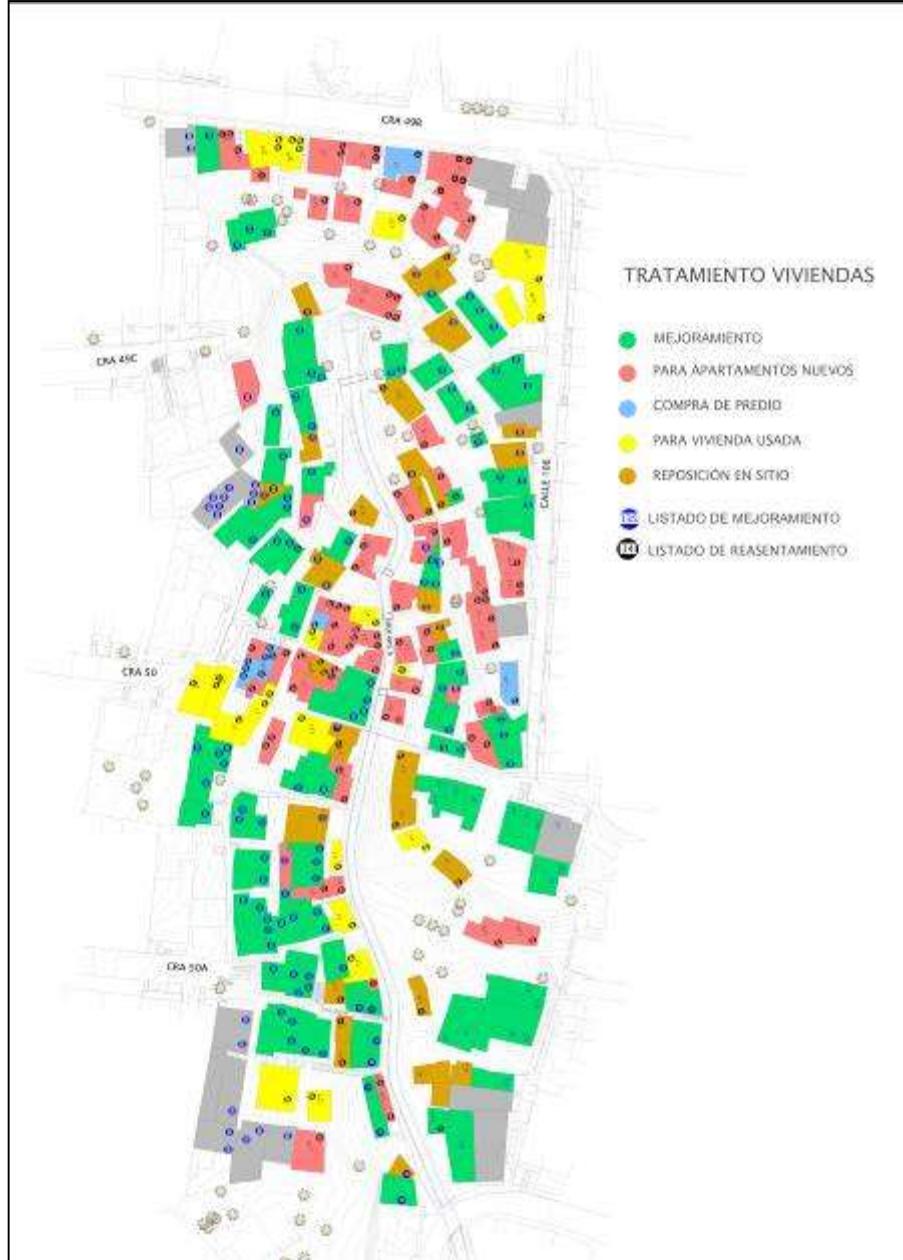




PUI
Nororiental



Upgrading barrios _ Quebrada Juan Bobo, Santo Domingo







1987 – 2018

**MOBILITY AND SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORT
INFRASTRUCTURES FOR SOCIAL INTEGRATION AND ACCESIBILITY**

Equity + Inclusion + Public Space : Healthy City

Climate Change + Sustainable Development Goals SDG

1995 – 2015 | Multimodal mobility |

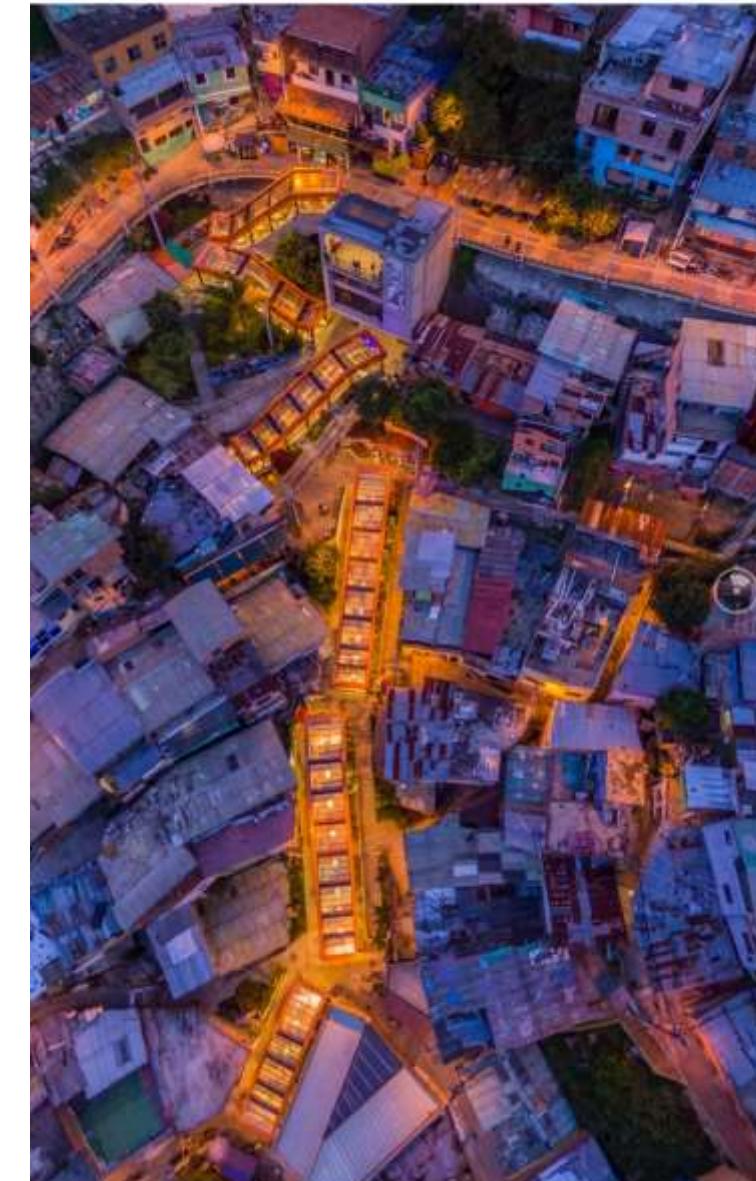
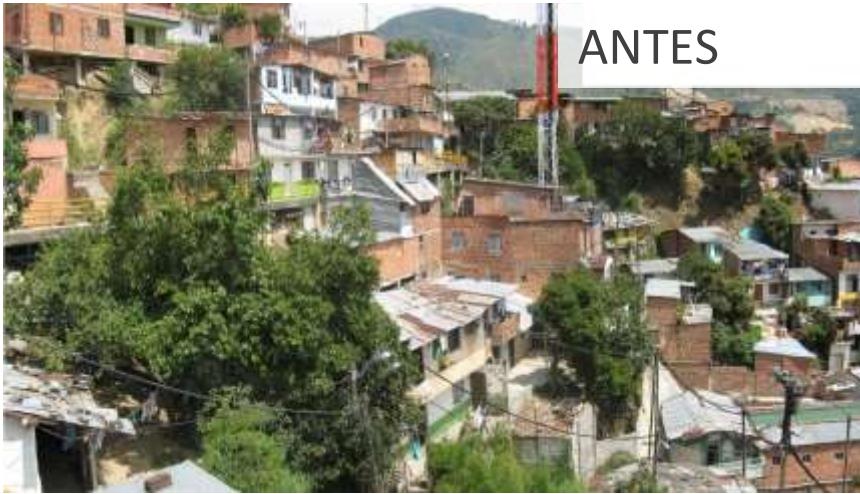
Metro de Medellín + Metrocables + BRT “Metroplús” + Public bike free network “EnCicla”
+ Tranvía de Ayacucho & Metrocables





2009 - 2011 _ COMUNA 13 PUI / Taller EDU | Social Urbanism

Integral Urban Project | Proyecto Urbano Integral PUI





Jab Visual
IMAGENES ESPECIALES

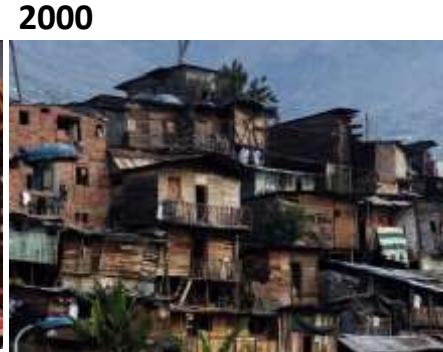
- 2004 – under process _ MORAVIA MASTER PLAN

Transformation of a landfill into a human settlement

Alcaldía de Medellín + Área Metropolitana del Valle de Aburrá + Universidad Nacional de Colombia



1977



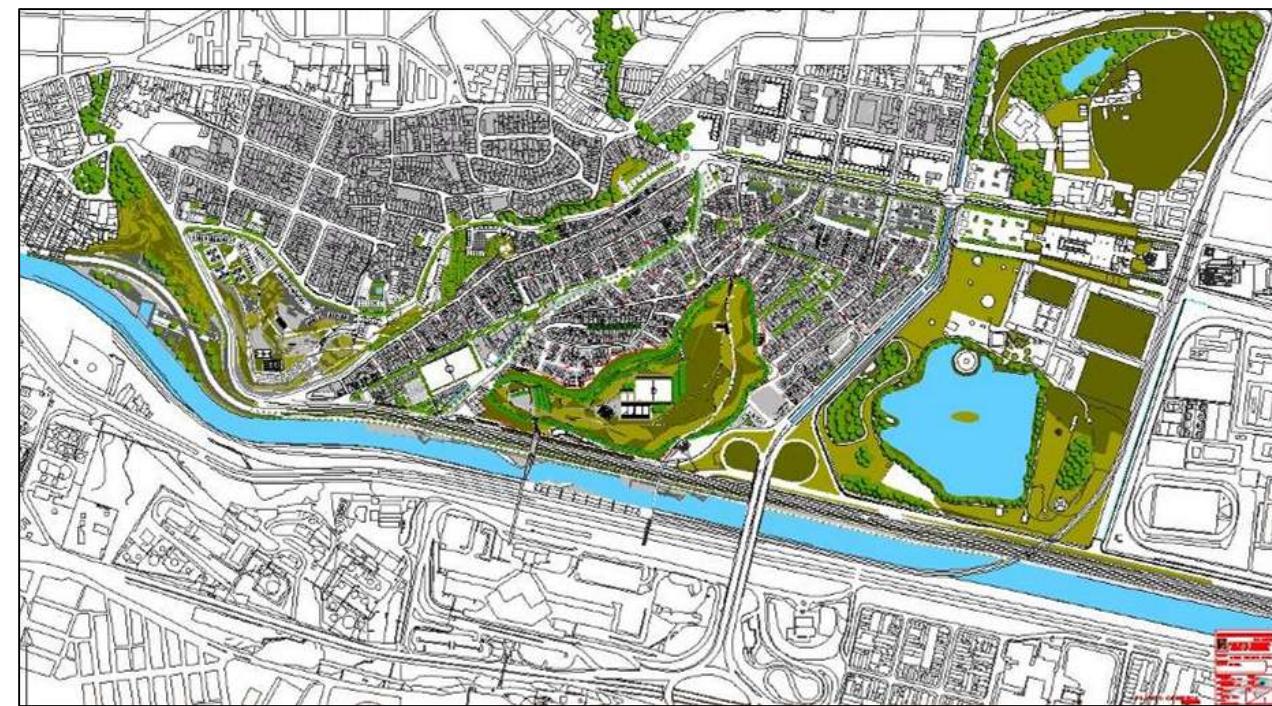
2000



2009



2011





2011



. Moravia/foto NATHALY ESTRADA

Proyecto OBRAS DE PROTECCIÓN, PAISAJISMO Y RECUPERACIÓN AMBIENTAL DEL MORRO MORAVIA/Foto aérea AMVA año 2012. Arq. Giovanna V. Spera
V. coordinadora proyectos estratégicos AMVA.



- 2004 - 2016 _ MORAVIA MASTER PLAN | A community project



1990 – 2015

Medellín, a city for public life

Urban projects | From PRIMED to “Acupuncture and Social Urbanism”

Urban redevelopment of the incomplete city + Equality

Upgrading barrios:

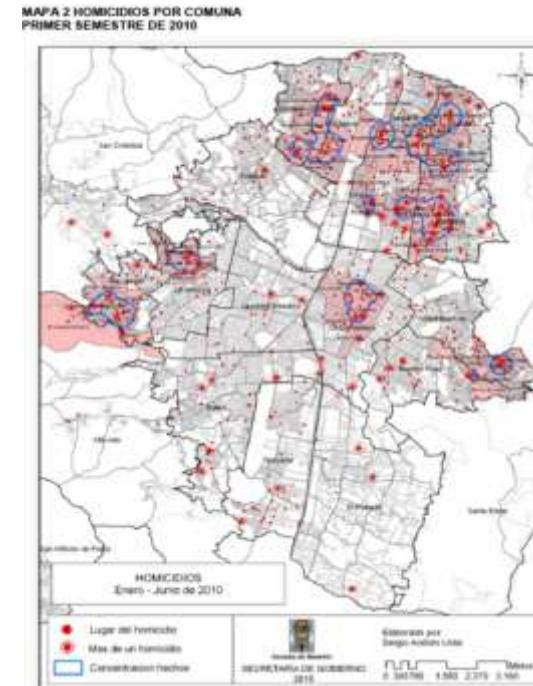
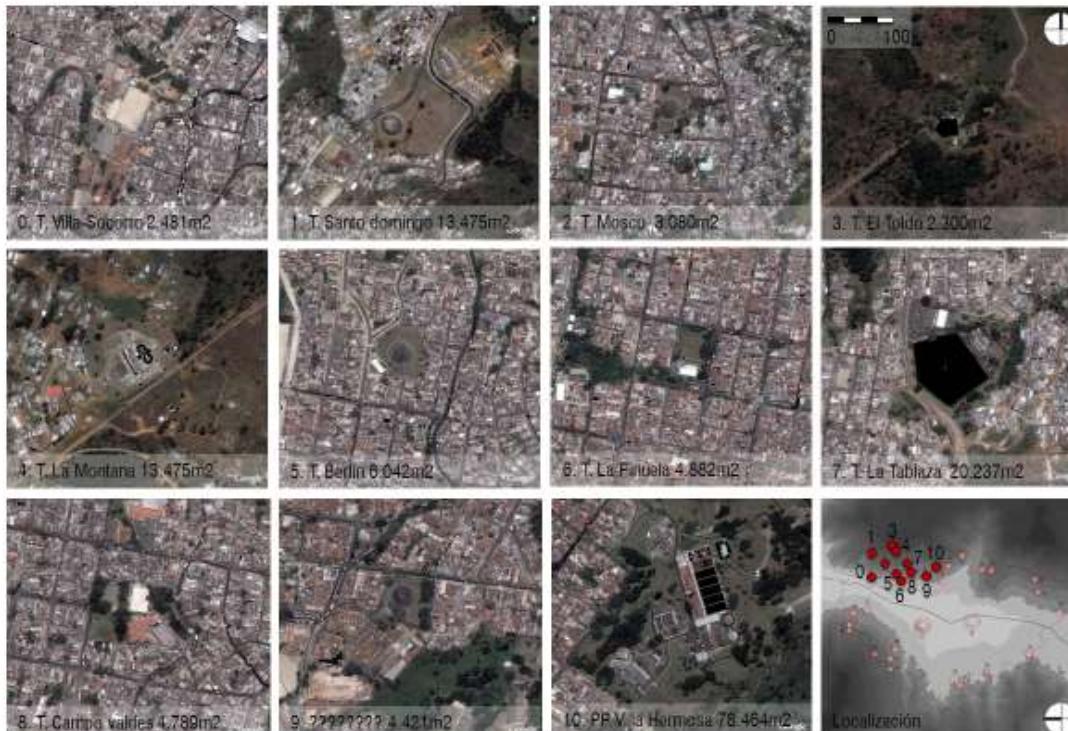
“Mejoramiento Integral de Barrios MIB +

Proyecto Urbano Integral PUI” + UVAS Unidades de Vida Articulada

Public spaces and urban facilities | Public policies

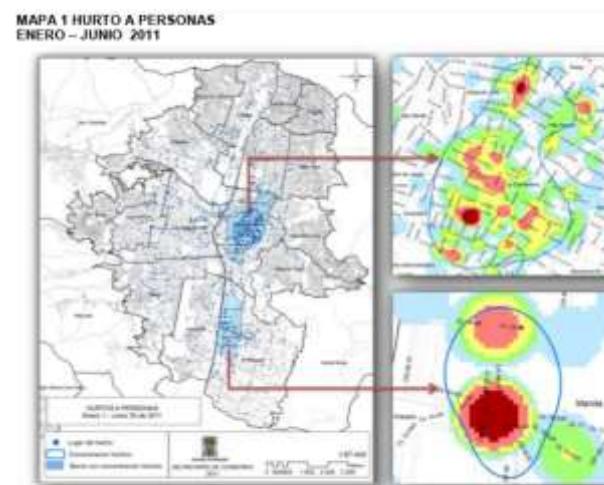
City Lighting Master Plan EPM _ “Black dark zones” as strategic sites

UVA _ Unidades de Vida Articulada



EPM LIGHTING MASTER PLAN

Diagnosis maps
Homicides and (social context, night life, security and illegal energy connections)



CRITERIA AND SOCIAL DIAGNOSIS:

Maps and data over violence and nightlife danger

UVA _ Unidades de Vida Articulada |

Walls + Fences + Green “private areas” transformed into public spaces and civic facilities

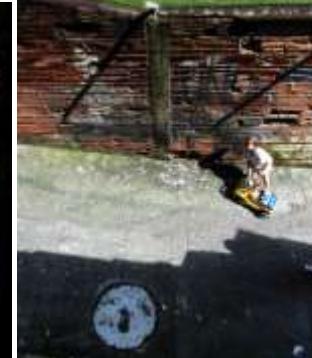




Foto: Pepe Navarro www.pepenavarro.es

UVA _ Unidades de Vida Articulada _ Versalles



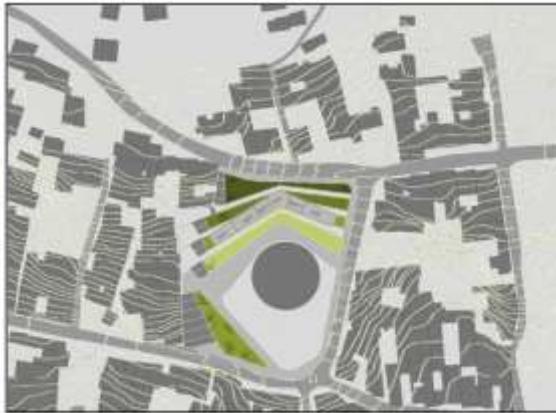
UVA Tanque Versalles

Localización



PMI - TANQUES Proyectos (Versalles)

epm®



PMI - TANQUES Proyectos (Versalles)

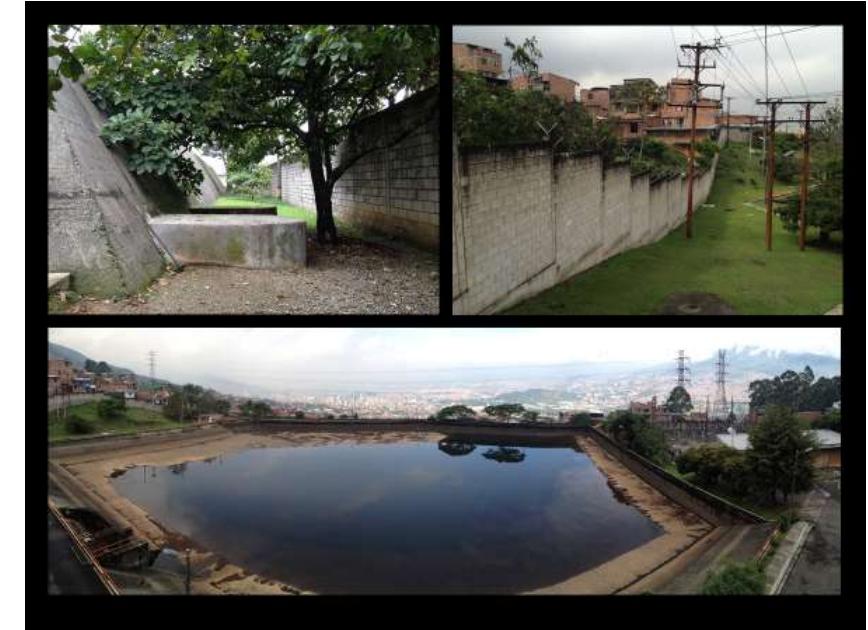




UVA Tanque La Tablaza

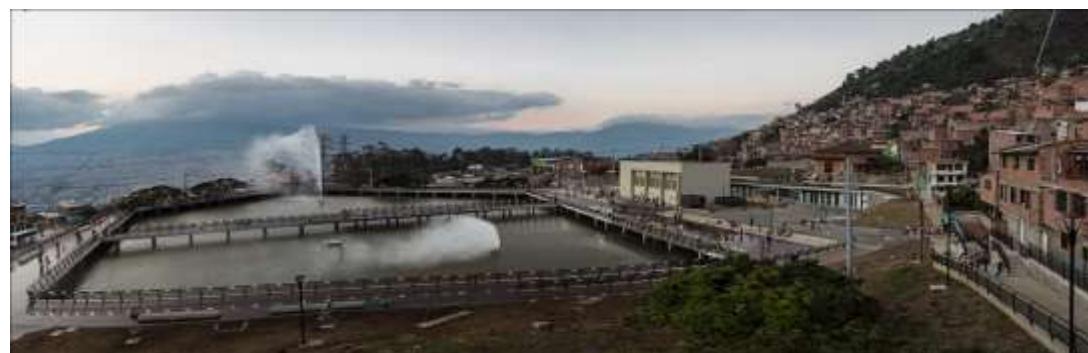
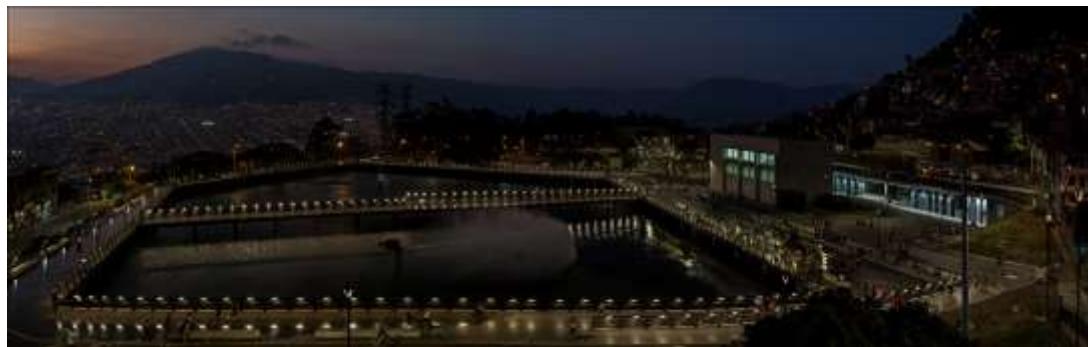
Localización

Grupo EPM / H. Valencia Taller EPM Alcaldía de Medellín 2013-15





UVA de la Tablaza / Before and after



UVA de la Tablaza



Medellín, urbanism and society

A city for public life

The street as urban design | Acupuncture and “Social Urbanism”

Public Space Technical Manual MEP
Complete streets

Medellín, urbanism and society

A city for public life

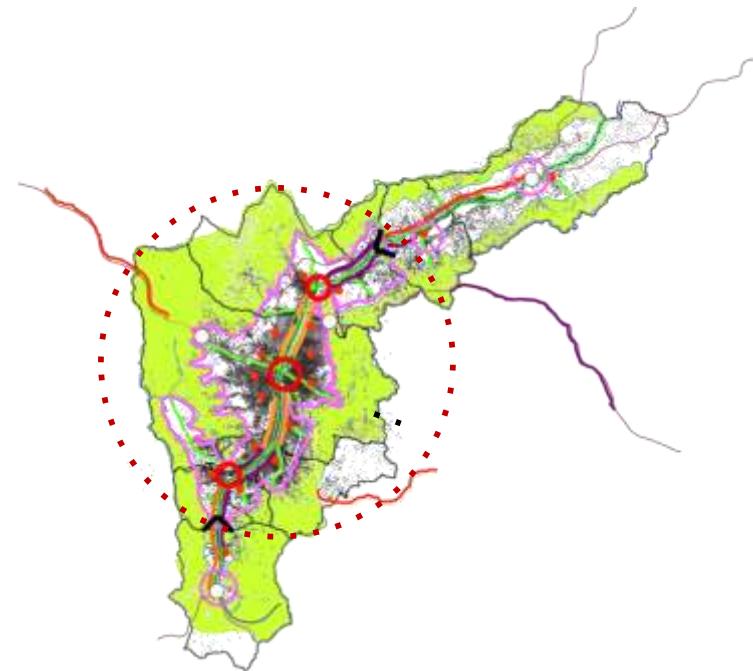
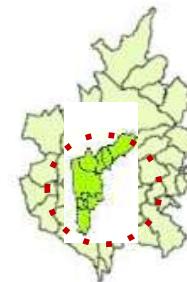
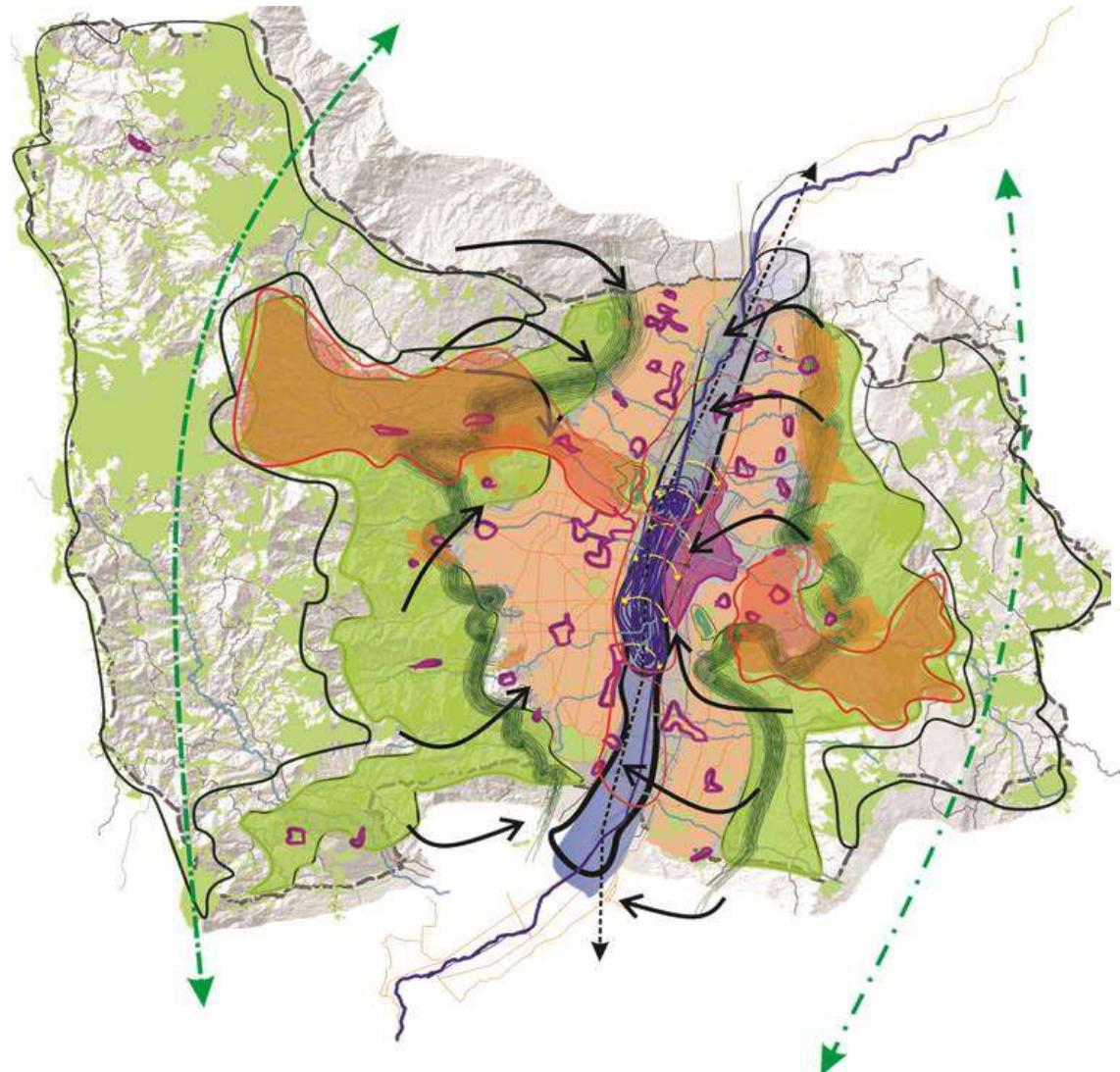
Territorial Planning | Conceptual Model

Modelo de Ocupación Territorial

Plan de Ordenamiento Territorial POT

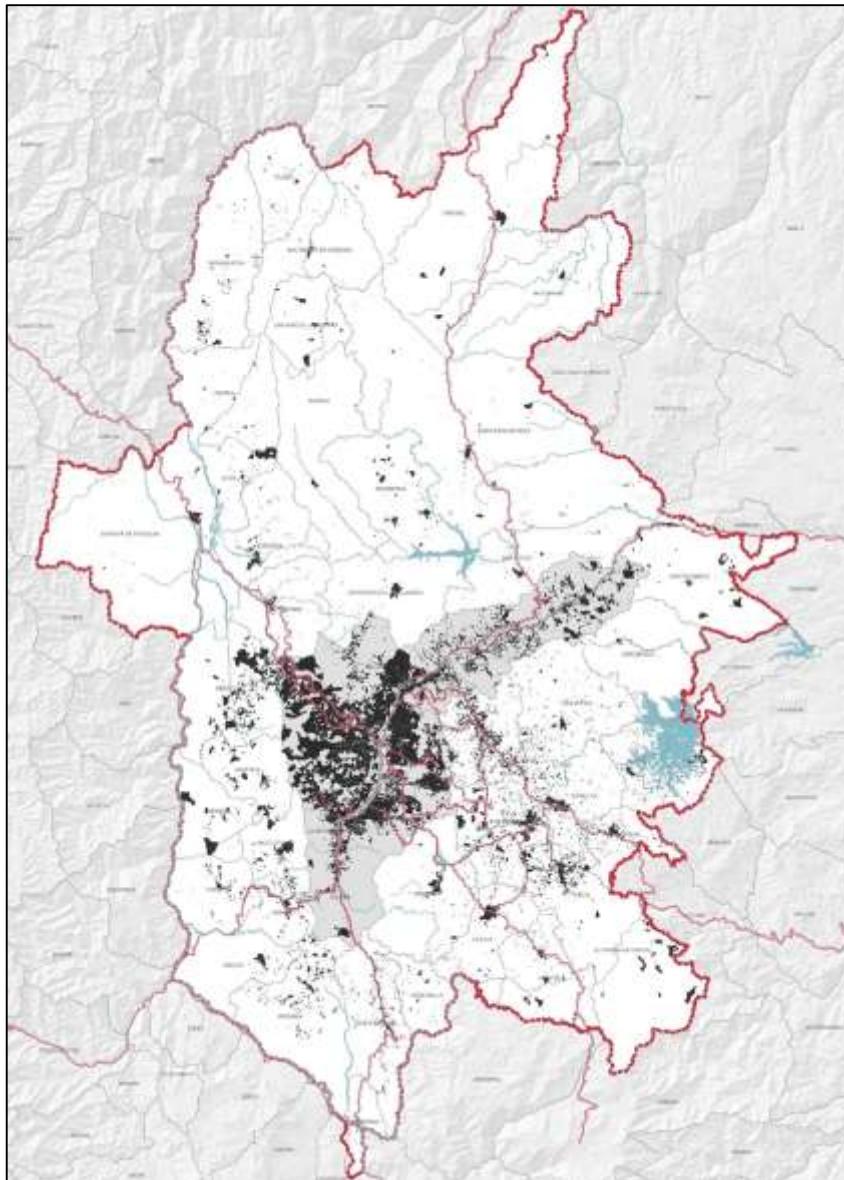
Strategies and urban projects

Plan de Ordenamiento Territorial POT 2014-2027 Long term | Municipal and local
+ Regional Departamento de Antioquia + Metropolitana valle de Aburrá DMOT 2006



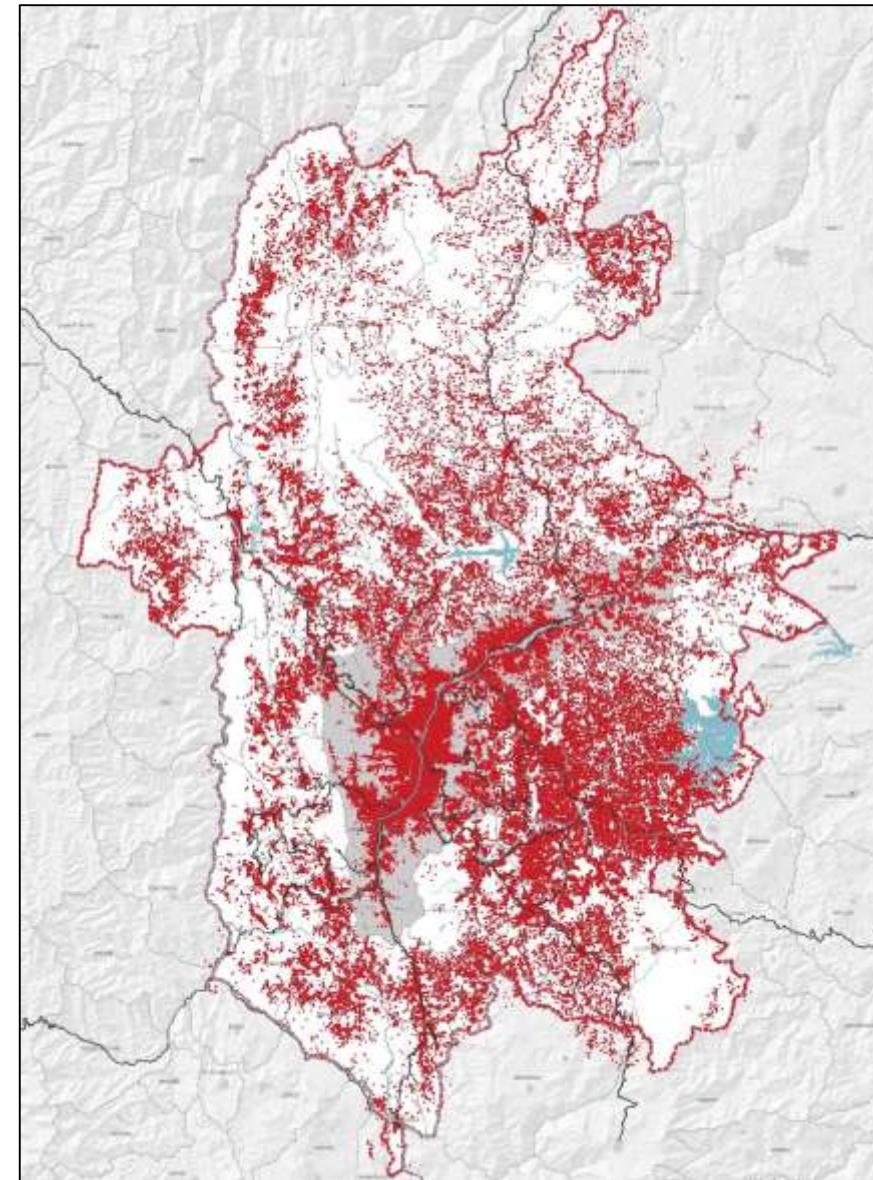
URBANIZED LAND | METROPOLITAN REGION 2018

Official occupation Gobernación de Antioquia

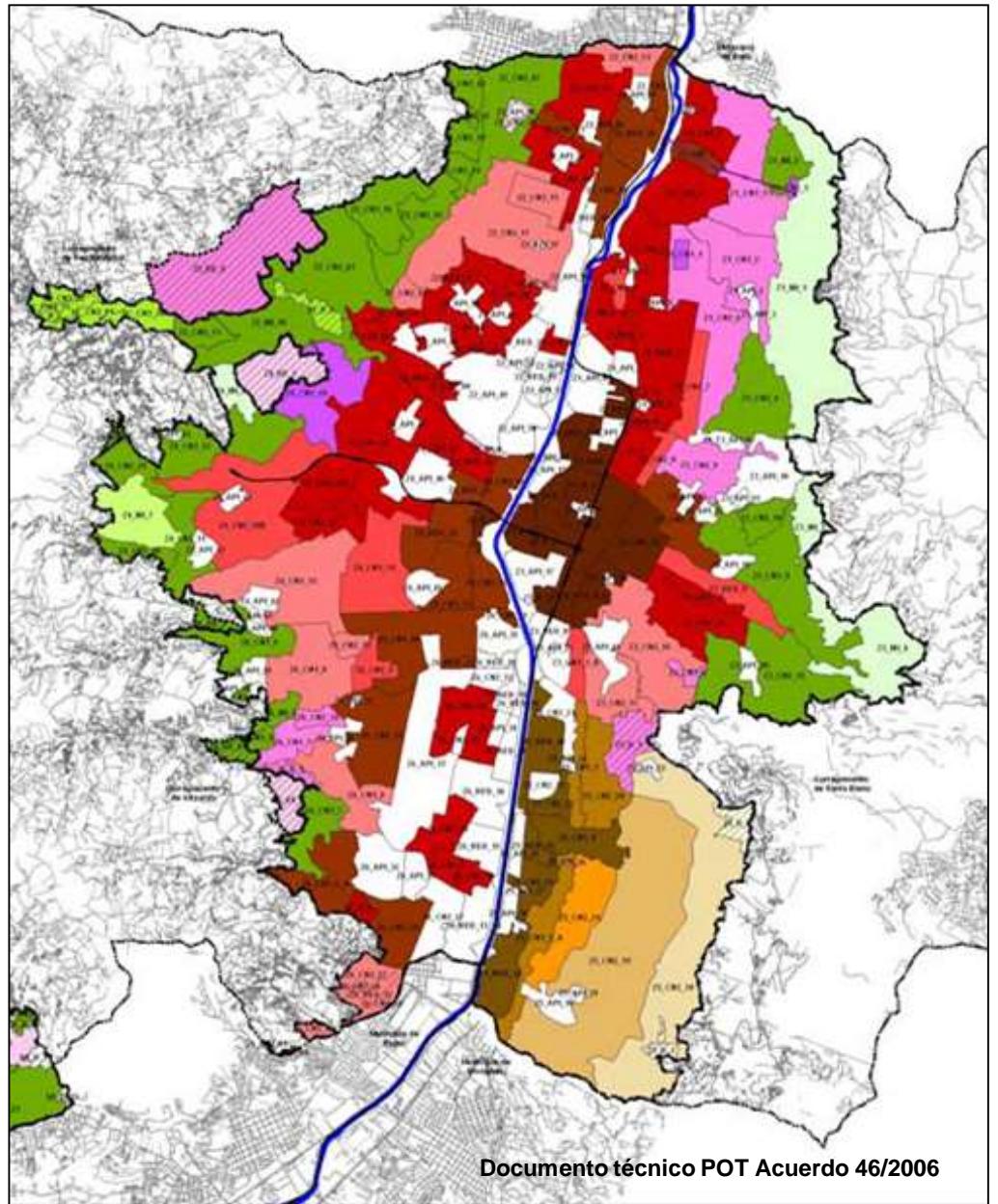


Source Fuente: Destinación Económica del predio Uso residencial,
Gobernación de Antioquia (2016)

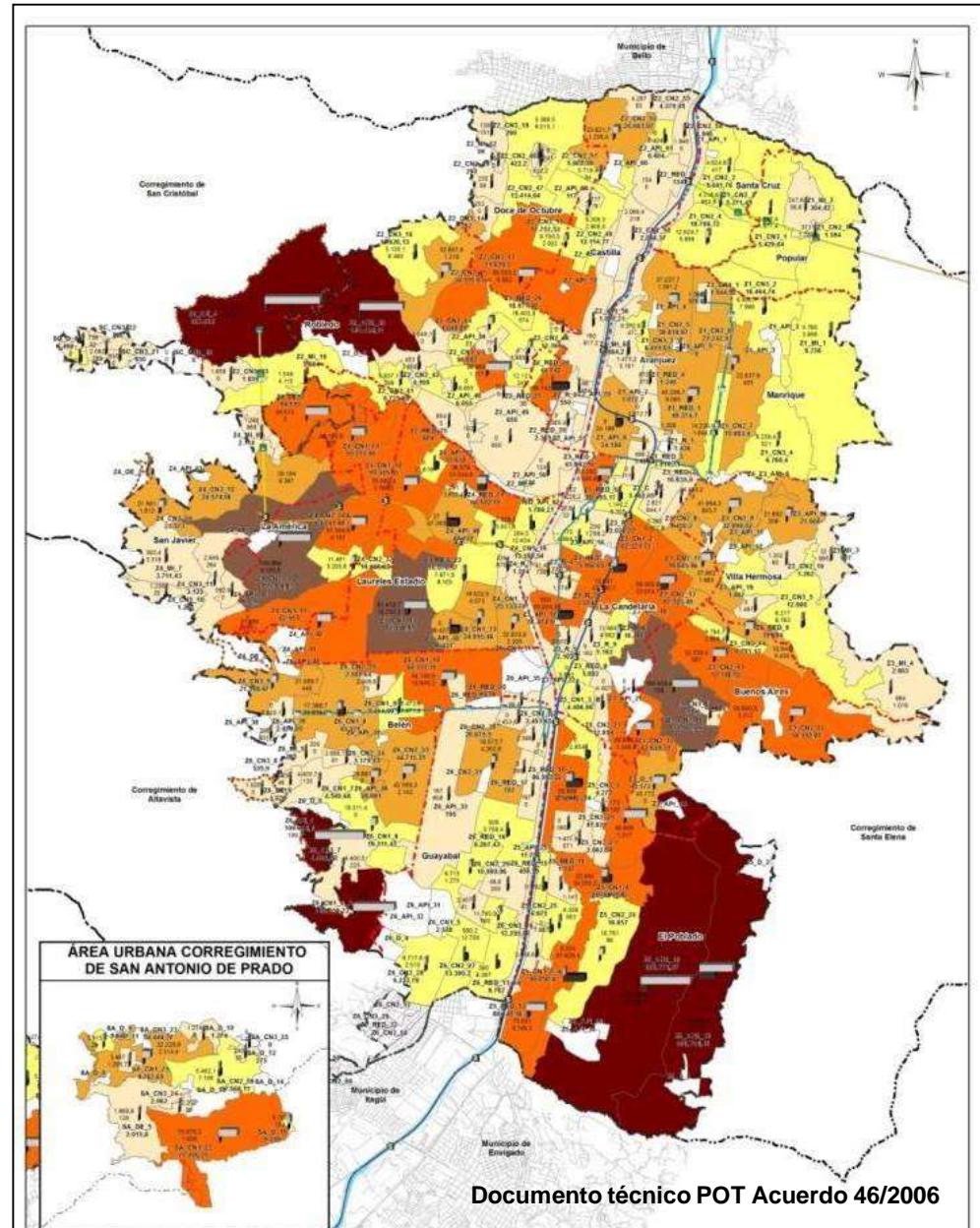
Real occupation, identification by PEMOT team



Source Fuente: Instalaciones eléctricas de EPM(2017)

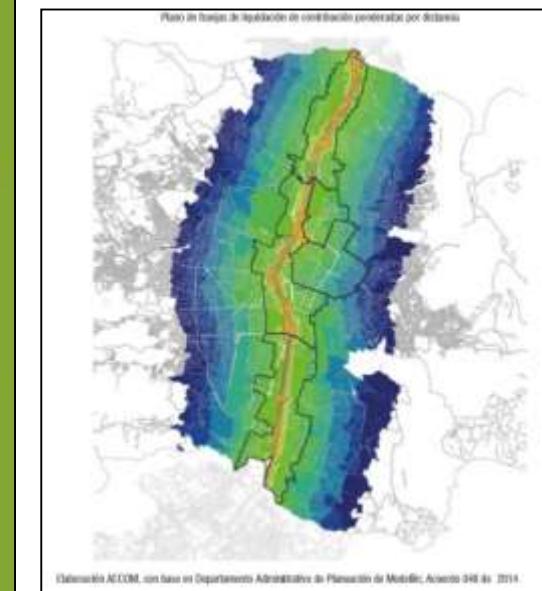
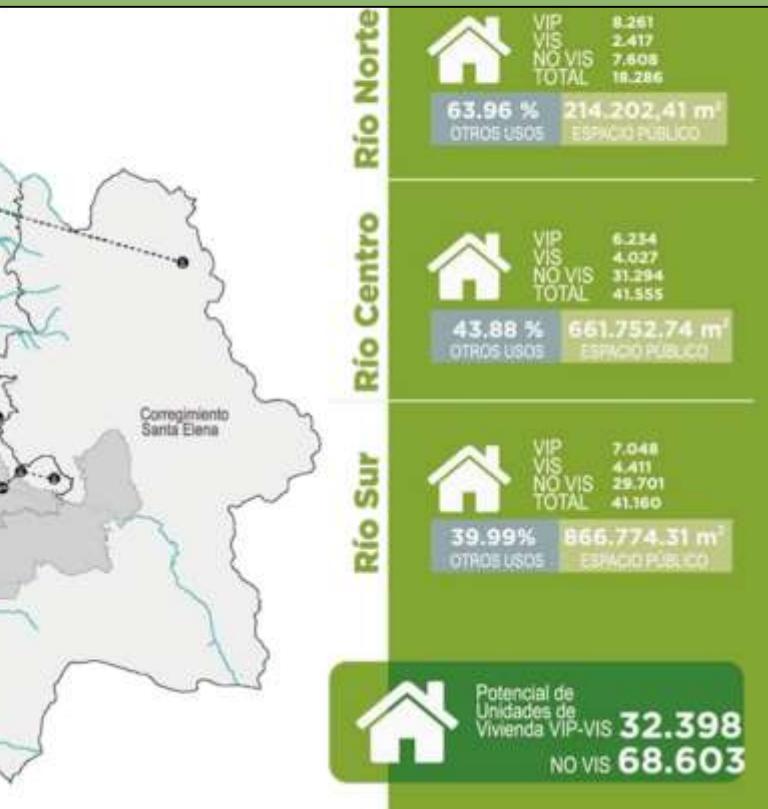
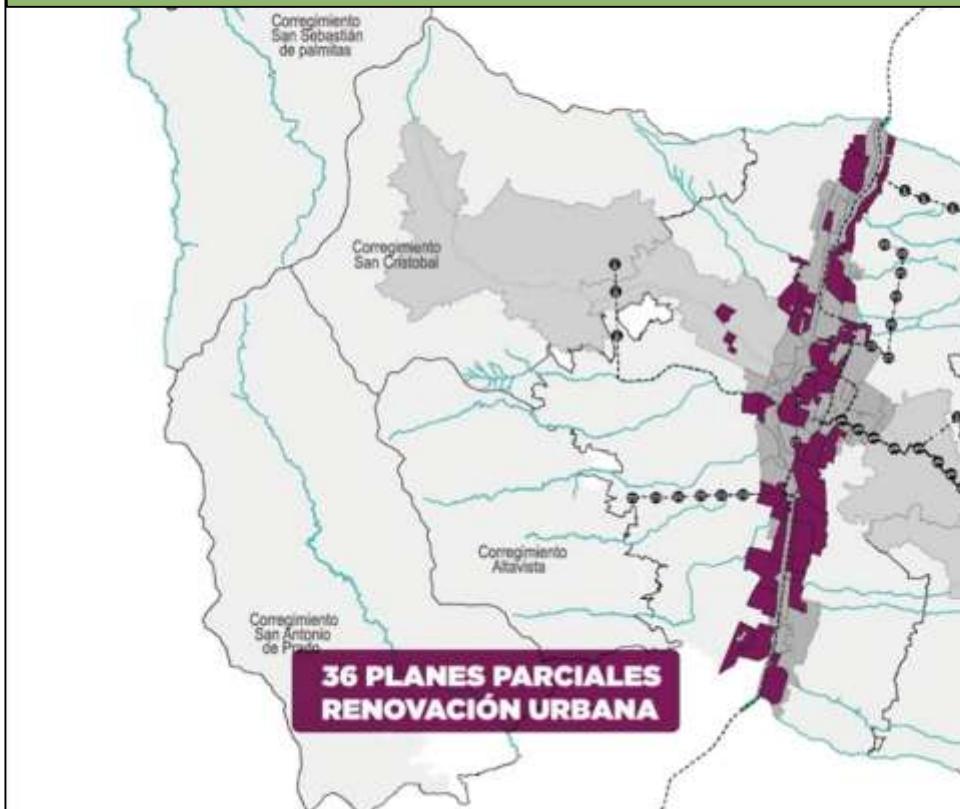


Diagnosis + evaluation of the urban process 1999 – 2014



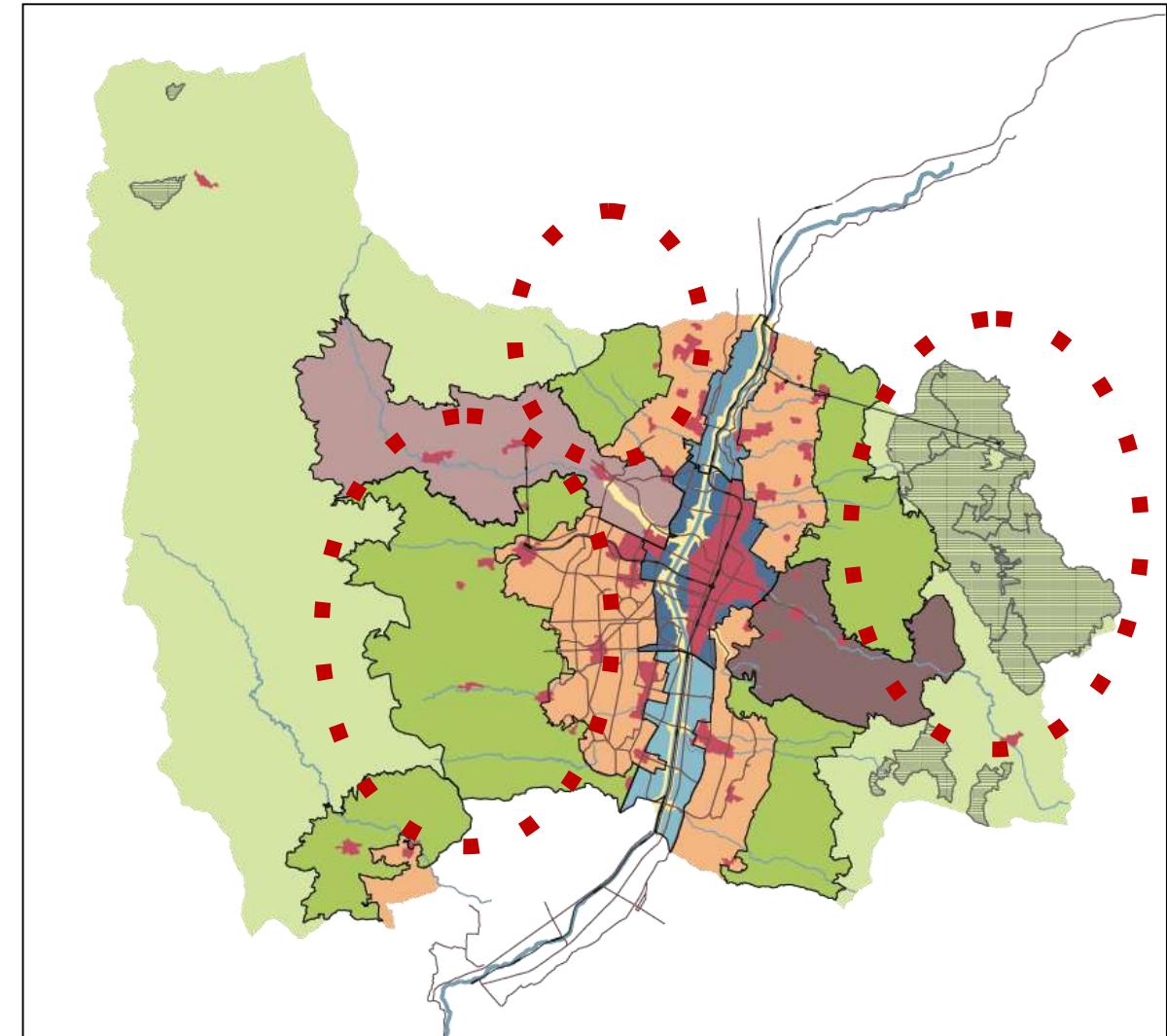
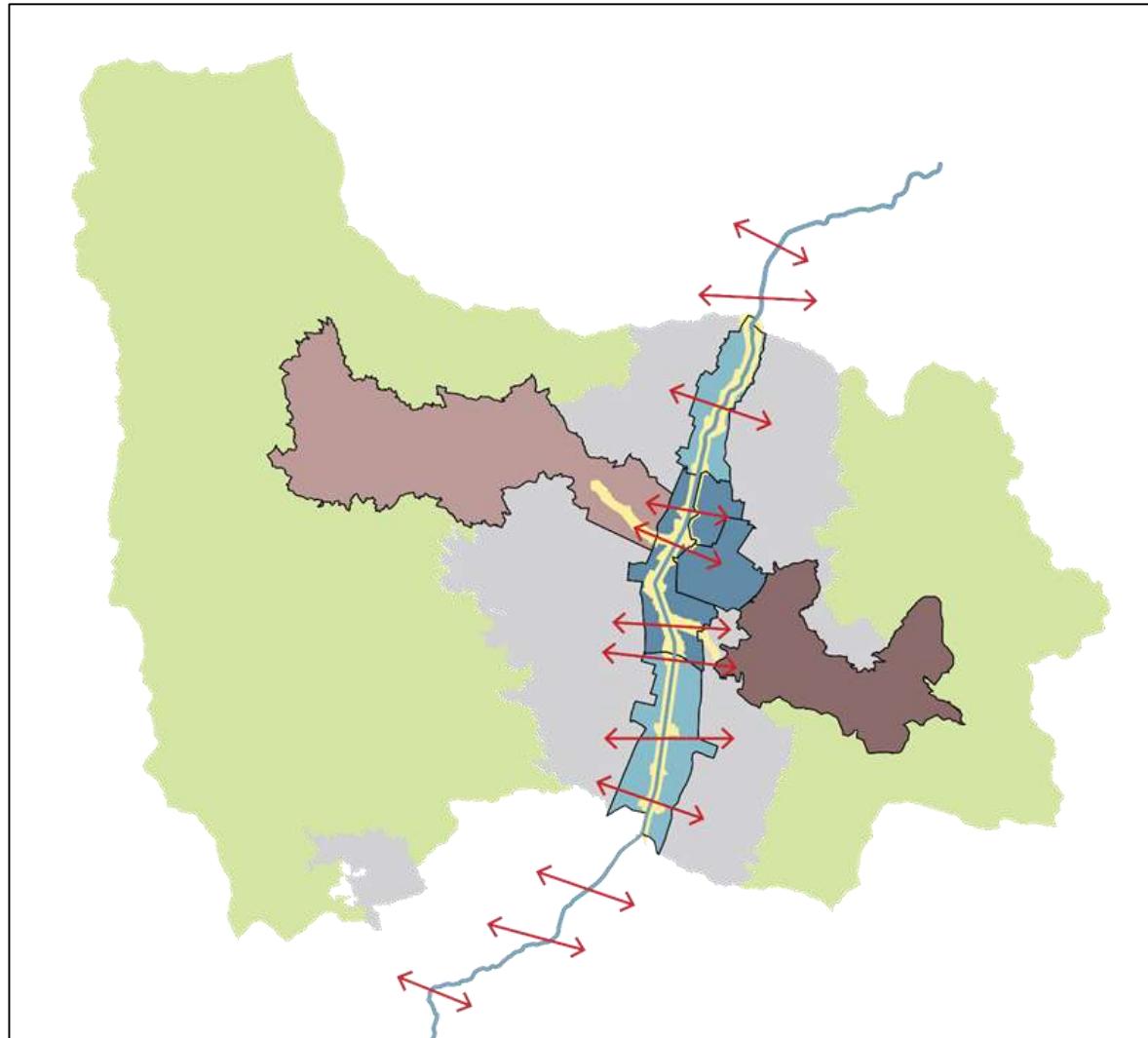
Dark areas with more densification

STRATEGIC REDEVELOPMENT AREAS | HOUSING POLICIES



Plan de Ordenamiento Territorial POT 2014-2027

Land use general plan | Integrated slum upgrading areas



Parques del Río _ Competition before and after

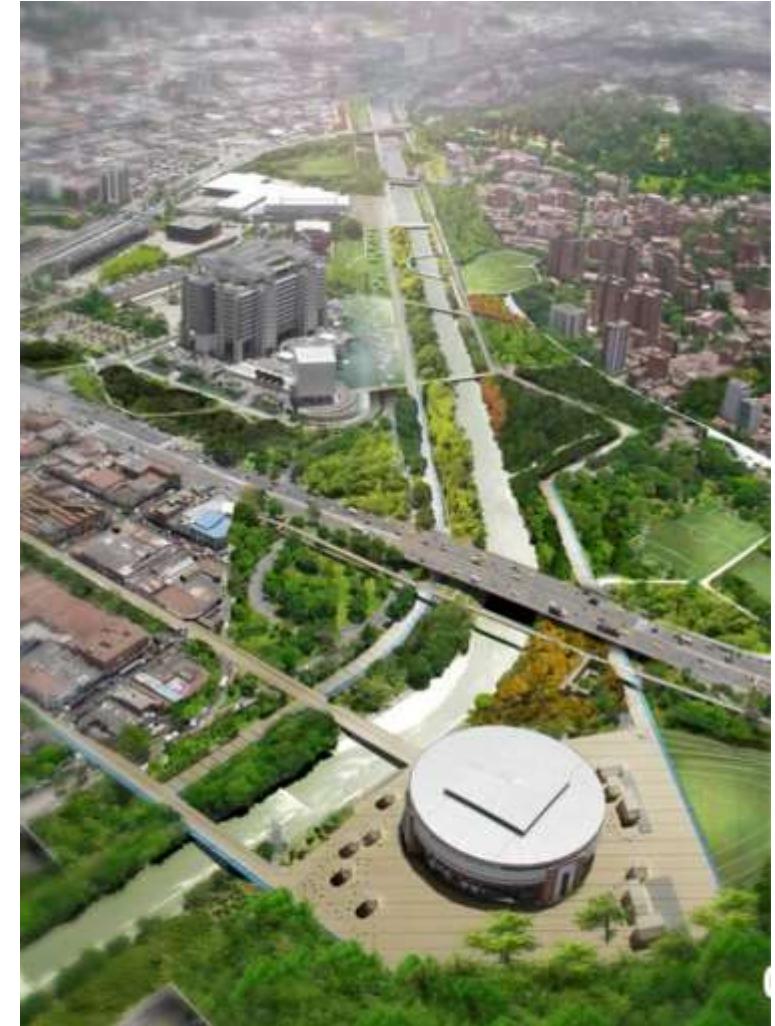




Foto: Pepe Navarro
www.pepenavarro.es

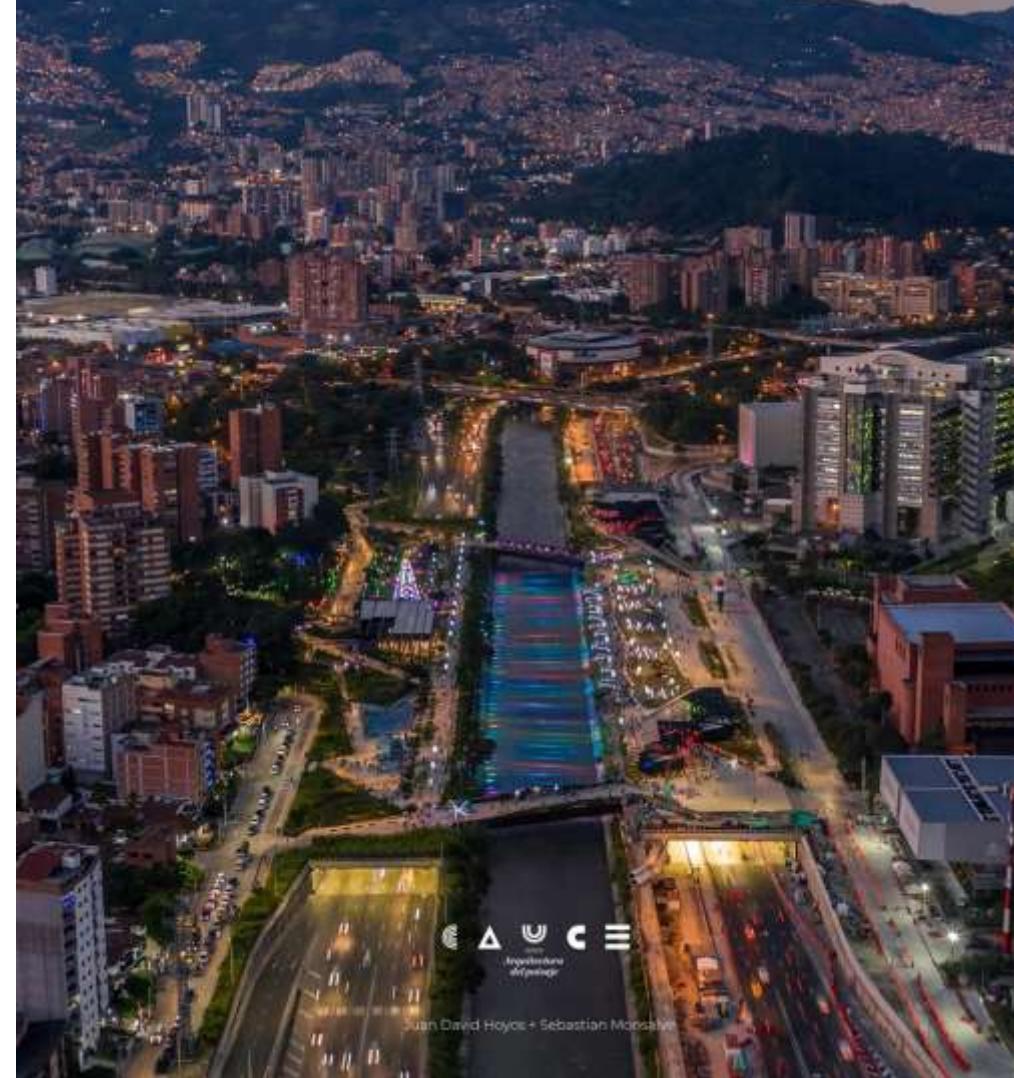






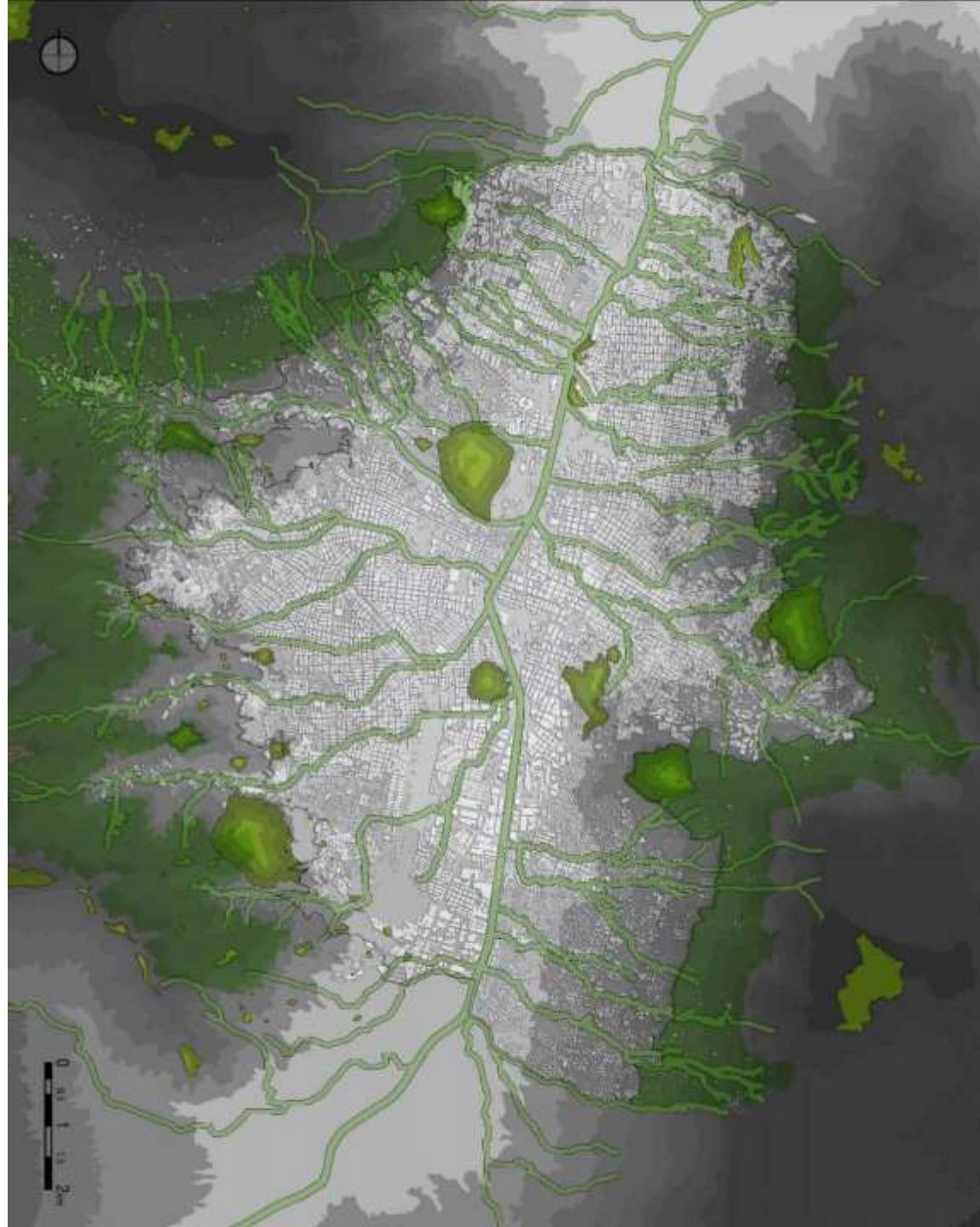


Parques del Río
Medellín



© A U C E
Arquitectura
del paisaje

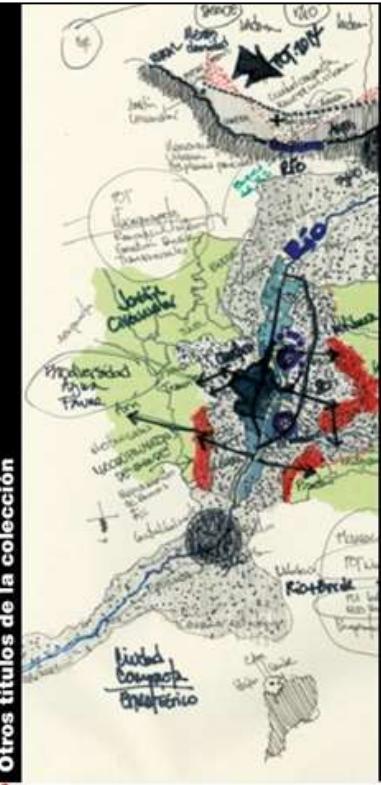
Juan David Hoyos + Sebastián Montaña





**URBAN ACUPUNCTURE AND “SOCIAL URBANISM”
IS MORE THAN A LABEL
Change of priorities to
A CITY FOR LIFE**

**Inclusion + Justice + Non-violence + Common Project
A priority “Upgrading “barrios and homes” ology**



Otros títulos de la colección

Ciudades radicales
Un viaje a la nueva arquitectura latinoamericana
JUSTIN McGuirk

Arquitectura crítica
Proyectos con espíritu inconformista
LORENZO ROCHA



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ARQUITECTURA / URBANISMO /
AMÉRICA LATINA

Medellín

En las tres últimas décadas Medellín se enfrentó a una de las crisis más violentas de Latinoamérica. Como consecuencia, la ciudad experimentó un declive social que se vio reflejado en su urbanismo. Ante este escenario, en un plazo relativamente corto, Medellín construyó un camino para evolucionar y alcanzar condiciones de viabilidad y mejorar en los indicadores de calidad de vida, que representan un ejemplo digno de analizar. Este libro nos adentra a un viaje en el que podemos observar la evolución de la ciudad, a través de un amplio y diverso proceso social, participativo e incluyente, basado en el liderazgo colectivo.

Medellín aporta múltiples elementos para el análisis desde una perspectiva poco conocida y novedosa, refleja las bases del proceso desde una visión personal y experimental, así como el estudio crítico del autor que se contrasta con hechos y evidencias documentadas sobre la realidad urbana.

Jorge Pérez Jaramillo

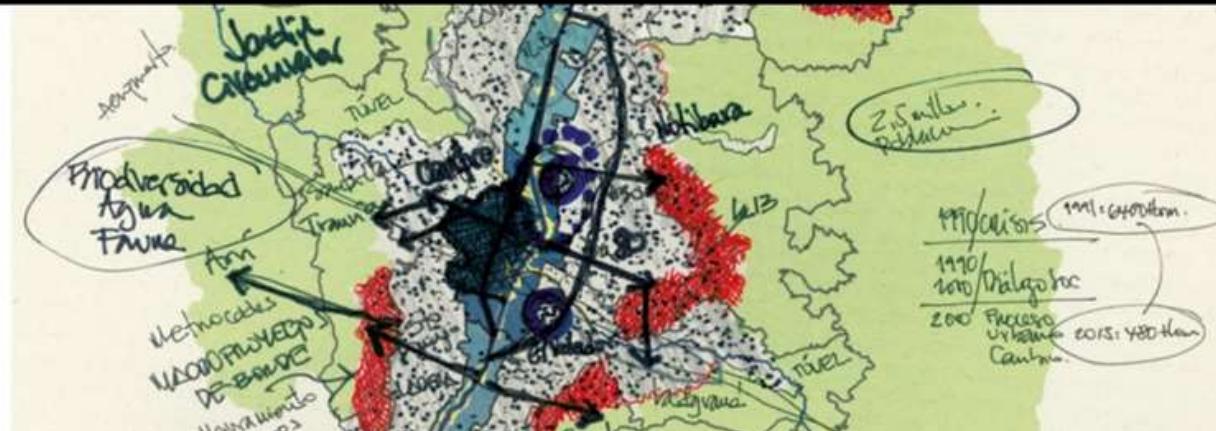
Medellín

Urbanismo y sociedad

JORGE PÉREZ JARAMILLO



TURNER NOEMA



Jorge Pérez Jaramillo
Arquitecto desde 1987.
Director de Planeación de
Medellín entre 2012 y 2015.
Coordinador representante
de Medellín para el Lee Kuan
Yew World City Prize 2015.
Residente 2019 en el
Bellagio Center de la
Rockefeller Foundation.
Miembro del Grupo Asesor
de Alto Nivel uclu-UBUNTU
United Cities and Local
Governments 2019.
Visiting Fellow en el King's
College, de Cambridge 2017.
Decano de las Facultades
de Arquitectura de las
universidades Santo Tomás
en Medellín entre 2018 y
2019 y Pontificia Bolivariana
entre 1993 y 2001.